INTER-AMERICAN INVESTMENT CORPORATION

Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited) June 30, 2023

Balance Sheets (Unaudited)

Expressed in thousands of United States dollars	Notes	June 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Assets			
Cash	3	\$ 76,254	\$ 57,886
Investment securities	3 & 10	3,702,582	2,528,273
Development related investments			
Loans and debt securities			
At amortized cost		5,526,241	5,120,914
Allowance for credit losses		(281,647)	(248,865)
		5,244,594	4,872,049
At fair value		1,372,463	1,048,552
		6,617,057	5,920,601
Equity investments			
At fair value		271,516	286,577
		271,516	286,577
Total development related investments, net	4 & 10	6,888,573	6,207,178
Derivative assets	7 & 10	189,455	169,146
Receivables and other assets	5	496,745	438,735
Total assets		11,353,609	9,401,218
Liabilities			
Borrowings	6 & 10		
At amortized cost		2,004,487	1,908,504
At fair value		5,434,121	3,875,793
		7,438,608	5,784,297
Derivative liabilities	7 & 10	406,238	362,865
Payables and other liabilities	8	366,849	289,694
Total liabilities		8,211,695	6,436,856
Capital			
Capital, par value		1,810,620	1,824,410
Additional paid-in-capital		690,355	719,418
Receivable from members			(120,133)
Total paid-in-capital	9	2,500,975	2,423,695
Retained earnings		575,497	475,397
Accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss)		65,442	65,270
Total capital		3,141,914	2,964,362
Total liabilities and capital		\$ 11,353,609	\$ 9,401,218

Income Statements (Unaudited)

		Six months ended June 30			une 30
Expressed in thousands of United States dollars	Notes		2023		2022
Income from development related investments			_		
Loans and debt securities					
Interest and other income, net		\$	235,555	\$	140,572
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses			(3,247)		(2,237)
			232,308		138,335
Equity investments					
Realized gain/(loss) from sales, dividends and other income, net			2,383		1,005
Unrealized gain/(loss) from changes in fair value, net			(13,497)		(7,291)
			(11,114)		(6,286)
Income from development related investments, net	4		221,194		132,049
Gain/(loss) from liquid assets, net	3		97,001		(14,988)
Borrowings expense	6		(109,279)		(47,457)
Other income					
Service fees from related parties	13		16,480		35,350
Mobilization fees and other income			17,682		7,381
Total other income			34,162		42,731
Income/(expense) from development related investments, liquid assets and other income, net of borrowings expense			243,078		112,335
Other expenses					
Administrative expenses			78,038		79,098
Other components of pension benefit costs, net	14		(8,823)		1,614
Other expense/(income)			_		_
Total other expenses			69,215		80,712
Gain/(loss) from changes in fair value on non-trading portfolios and foreign exchange transactions, net	11		(73,763)		14,420
Net income/(loss)		\$	100,100	\$	46,043

Inter-American Investment Corporation Statements of Comprehensive Income/(Loss) (Unaudited) Statements of Changes in Capital (Unaudited)

Statements of Comprehensive Income/(Loss)

		;	Six months e	nded	June 30
Expressed in thousands of United States dollars	Notes	2023			2022
Net income/(loss)		\$	100,100	\$	46,043
Other comprehensive income/(loss)					
Recognition of net actuarial (gains)/losses and prior service (credit)/cost on Pension Plans and Postretirement Benefit Plan	14		(3,812)		3,502
Unrealized gains/(losses) arising during the period related to fair value adjustments on borrowings attributable to changes in instrument-specific credit risk, net	6		3,984		23,551
Total other comprehensive income/(loss)			172		27,053
Comprehensive income/(loss)		\$	100,272	\$	73,096

Statements of Changes in Capital

Expressed in thousands of United States dollars, except for share information	Notes	Shares	Total paid- in capital	Retained earnings	Accumulated other comprehensive income/(loss)	Total capital
As of December 31, 2021		173,265	\$ 2,228,299	\$ 370,807	\$ (124,332)	\$ 2,474,774
Six months ended June 30, 2022						
Net income/(loss)			_	46,043	_	46,043
Other comprehensive income/(loss)			_	_	27,053	27,053
Change in shares	9	9,176				
Payments received for capital	9		150,605	_	_	150,605
As of June 30, 2022		182,441	2,378,904	416,850	(97,279)	2,698,475
As of December 31, 2022		182,441	2,423,695	475,397	65,270	2,964,362
Six months ended June 30, 2023						
Net income/(loss)			_	100,100	_	100,100
Other comprehensive income/(loss)			_	_	172	172
Change in shares	9	(1,379)				
Payments received for capital	9		77,280	_	_	77,280
As of June 30, 2023		181,062	\$ 2,500,975	\$ 575,497	\$ 65,442	\$ 3,141,914

Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited)

	Six months ended June 3			June 30
Expressed in thousands of United States dollars		2023		2022
Cash flows from investing activities				
Loan disbursements	\$	(2,389,050)	\$	(1,722,052)
Loan repayments and sales		2,017,538		1,561,208
Development related debt securities purchases		(258,988)		(275,353)
Development related debt securities proceeds		19,409		13,069
Equity investment disbursements		(7,200)		(18,075)
Equity investment proceeds		11,084		12,115
Capital asset expenditures		(1,124)		(2,185)
Net cash provided by/(used in) investing activities	\$	(608,331)	\$	(431,273)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Proceeds from issuance of borrowings		1,564,305		1,529,973
Borrowings repayments		(3,375)		(1,003,515)
Payments received for capital		77,280		150,605
Net cash provided by/(used in) financing activities	\$	1,638,210	\$	677,063
Cash flows from operating activities				
Net income/(loss)		100,100		46,043
Adjustments to reconcile net income/(loss) to net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities:				
Change in fair value of equity investments		13,497		7,291
Provision/(release) of provision for credit losses		3,247		2,237
(Gain)/loss from investment securities, net		(21,224)		20,848
Depreciation and amortization		(23,818)		(5,568)
(Gain)/loss from changes in fair value on non-trading portfolios and foreign exchange transactions, net		73,763		(14,420)
Realized (gain)/loss on sales of equity investments, net		(2,320)		(863)
Change in receivables and other assets		(56,030)		(124,380)
Change in payables and other liabilities		108,994		(1,763)
Change in Pension Plans and Postretirement Benefit Plan, net		(7,051)		12,654
Change in investment securities		(1,153,085)		(160,434)
Other, net		(50,791)		9,395
Net cash provided by/(used in) operating activities	\$	(1,014,718)	\$	(208,960)
Change in cash		15,161		36,830
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, net		3,207		(525)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash	\$	18,368	\$	36,305
Cash as of January 1		57,886		54,409
Cash as of June 30	\$	76,254	\$	90,714
Supplemental disclosure:				
Interest paid during the period		75,600		39,165

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

1. Purpose

The Inter-American Investment Corporation (IDB Invest) is an international organization established in 1986 and a separate legal entity within the Inter-American Development Bank Group (the IDB Group), which also includes the Inter-American Development Bank (IDB) and the Multilateral Investment Fund (commercially known as IDB Lab). IDB Invest began operations in 1989, and is owned by its member countries, which include 26 regional developing member countries, located in Latin America and the Caribbean (the Regional Developing Member Countries), and 22 countries outside of Latin America and the Caribbean. The purpose of IDB Invest is to promote the economic development of its Regional Developing Member Countries by encouraging the establishment, expansion, and modernization of private enterprises in such a way as to supplement the activities of the IDB. IDB Invest provides financing through its development related investments, which include loans, guarantees, investments in debt securities, and equity investments where sufficient capital is not otherwise available on adequate terms in the market. IDB Invest also arranges financing from other investors through loan participations, co-financing arrangements, and unfunded participations. In addition, IDB Invest provides financial and technical advisory services to clients.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of presentation – Certain financial information that is normally included in annual financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States of America (US GAAP), but is not required for interim reporting purposes, has been condensed or omitted. References to US GAAP issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) in these notes are to the FASB Accounting Standards Codification (ASC, Codification) or Accounting Standards Update (ASU).

All amounts presented in the accompanying financial statements and notes are expressed in United States dollars (USD, US\$ or \$), which is IDB Invest's functional and reporting currency.

Use of estimates – The preparation of the financial statements requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amount of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. A significant degree of judgment has been used in the evaluation and measurement of: the allowance for credit losses; the fair value of investment securities, development related investments (loans, debt securities and equity investments), derivative instruments and borrowings; and the projected benefit obligations and fair value of plan assets of the Pension Plans and Postretirement Benefits Plan and associated net periodic benefit cost of each plan.

Cash – Cash¹ includes those amounts held on deposit with banks and cash restricted for development related investment activities. IDB Invest may hold cash deposits in excess of Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) insured limits.

Investment securities – Investment securities include fixed and floating rate bonds, notes, bills issued by corporations, governments, supranationals or agencies, and certificates of deposit, commercial paper and mutual funds, including money market funds. IDB Invest's strategy for its Cash¹ and Investment securities (collectively, Liquid Assets) is to provide sufficient liquidity and resources to finance development related investments.

Investment securities are classified as trading and are recorded at fair value with gains and losses reported in income from Gain/(loss) from liquid assets, net. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade date basis. The first-in, first-out method is used to determine the cost basis of securities sold.

¹ References to captions in the condensed interim financial statements are identified by the name of the caption beginning with a capital letter every time they appear in the notes to the condensed interim financial statements.

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Development related loans and debt securities (Development related debt investments) – Development related loans and debt securities are recognized upon disbursement and measured at amortized cost or at fair value through income, depending on the nature and terms of each instrument. An allowance for credit losses is recognized against development related debt investments measured at amortized cost. IDB Invest utilizes the net asset value (NAV) reported by the fund managers as a practical expedient for the fair value measurement for certain development related debt securities. Refer to Note 4 for additional information.

For credit monitoring and portfolio management purposes, development related loans are classified into three portfolio segments – corporates, financial institutions and project finance – and development related debt securities are classified as corporate securities.

Development related loans may be secured by cash, receivables, inventory, equipment, property, mortgages, third-party guarantees or other forms of collateral security or may be unsecured. IDB Invest enters into standalone insurance contracts, which are generally not transferable, to cover the credit risk of particular development related debt investments. IDB Invest recognizes the recovery assets associated with these third-party credit enhancements in Receivables and other assets in the balance sheets and any associated gains or losses from such assets as Interest and other income, net in the income statements.

Guarantees – IDB Invest issues guarantees covering, on a risk-sharing basis, third party obligations or securities issuances in Regional Developing Member Countries. IDB Invest's policy with respect to collateral security for these guarantees is generally the same as for its development related loans. Guarantees are regarded as issued when IDB Invest executes the guarantee agreement, outstanding when the underlying obligation of the third party is incurred and called when IDB Invest's obligation under the guarantee has been invoked. There are two obligations associated with guarantees: (1) a stand-ready obligation to perform; and (2) a contingent obligation to make future payments. The stand-ready obligation to perform is recognized at fair value at the issuance date, typically in an amount equal to the present value of any premiums received or receivable. For financial guarantees not accounted for as derivatives, the contingent liability is measured based on the current expected credit losses (CECL) on the guarantee. For guarantees accounted for as derivatives, the contingent liability is measured at fair value through income from the issuance date.

The stand-ready and contingent liabilities associated with the guarantees issued by IDB Invest are included in Payables and other liabilities in the balance sheets. Changes in contingent liabilities measured under the CECL methodology are recorded in (Provision)/release of provision for credit losses on development related investments in the income statements, while changes in contingent liabilities measured at fair value through income are recorded through Gain/(loss) from changes in fair value on non-trading portfolios and foreign exchange transactions, net in the income statements. Guarantee fee income is recognized as IDB Invest is released from its stand-ready obligation to perform and recorded in Interest and other income, net in the income statements. In the event a guarantee is called and IDB Invest is assigned the guaranteed obligation or the obligor otherwise has a direct contractual obligation to reimburse IDB Invest, the amount disbursed is recorded as a development related loan and an allowance is established against the loan based on the CECL methodology.

Undisbursed commitments – IDB Invest estimates expected credit losses over the contractual period in which it is exposed to credit risk through a contractual obligation to extend credit unless IDB Invest has the discretion to cancel the commitment at any time (unconditionally cancellable). The estimate considers the likelihood that funding will occur and the expected credit losses on estimated funded commitments over their estimated lives. A contingent liability for off-balance sheet credit losses is recorded in Payables and other liabilities in the balance sheets. The expense related to the contingent liability is recorded in (Provision)/release of provision for credit losses on development related investments in the income statements.

Allowance for credit losses – The allowance for credit losses represents management's estimates of current expected credit losses over the remaining expected lives of development related debt investments measured at amortized cost. The allowance for credit losses and the contingent liability for off-balance sheet credit exposures consider historical credit loss information as adjusted for current conditions and reasonable and

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

supportable (R&S) forecasts of future economic conditions in the related portfolio. Changes in the allowance for credit losses are recorded through the (Provision)/release of provision for credit losses in the income statements. IDB Invest does not record an allowance for credit losses on accrued interest receivable as it has a substantive nonaccrual policy.

Expected prepayments are factored into the estimate of expected credit losses on development related debt investments. Projected disbursements are factored into the estimate of expected credit losses on off-balance sheet credit exposures, considering historical experience and contractual amortization schedules. Prepayment assumptions are based on historical data from IDB Group's private sector portfolio given the common portfolio characteristics, which include the borrower's country, risk rating and industry sectors. The contractual term excludes expected extensions, renewals, and modifications unless the extension or renewal options are included in the original or modified contract at the reporting date and are not controlled by IDB Invest (not unconditionally cancellable by IDB Invest).

The collective assessment of current expected credit losses is based on exposure at default (EAD), term structures of probability of default (PD) that combine point-in-time (PIT) and through-the-cycle (TTC) PDs, and loss given default (LGD). In addition, the CECL estimate incorporates forward looking conditioning, which takes into consideration current market conditions, macroeconomic forecasts and their corresponding impact to the PIT PDs and LGDs. The macroeconomic forecasts in the CECL model include various scenarios, where each scenario represents a different state of the economy in the R&S period. The macroeconomic variables considered in these scenarios depend on the country of the exposure and generally include the gross domestic product (GDP), equity indices, and oil prices. Management currently considers the R&S period to be three years, after which the model reverts to historical averages for long-term values over a two year period using a linear method for PD mean-reversion. For each scenario, a lifetime loss rate for each instrument is calculated using the appropriate PD and LGD for each quarter of the instrument's remaining life. The results are then multiplied by the instrument's amortized cost. If multiple scenarios are considered, then results are weighted.

IDB Invest assigns a risk rating to each borrower and each development related debt investment based on a periodic risk assessment. The risk ratings assigned to the borrower and the investment correspond to specific PDs and LGDs and are determined based on a series of sector specific scorecards, which are aligned to IDB Invest's portfolio segments — corporates, financial institutions and project finance. IDB Invest maps internal ratings to long-term PDs published annually by an international rating agency. For LGDs, IDB Invest uses a decision-tree scorecard model developed by an international rating agency to capture exposure specific information, such as seniority, guarantees, collateral, industry, and jurisdiction at the facility level, which vary across different exposures of the same borrower.

The major credit risk factors considered for a project finance development related debt investment may be grouped into the following categories: political risk, commercial or project risk, technical and construction risk, and financial risk. Political risks can be defined as the risks to a project's financing emanating from governmental sources, either from a legal or regulatory perspective. Commercial or project risks are related to the construction or completion risks, economic or financial viability of a project and operational risks. Financial risks consider the project's exposures to cash flow generation, interest rate and foreign currency volatility, inflation risk, liquidity risk, and funding risk.

The major credit risk factors considered for a development related debt investment to a financial institution are country-related risk including regulatory, competition, government support and macro-economic risks, which act as an anchor for the risk assessment as a whole. Additionally, the rating scorecard assesses the following institution-specific factors: capital adequacy, asset quality, operating policies and procedures and risk management framework; quality of management and decision making; earnings and market position, liquidity and sensitivity to market risk; quality of regulations and regulatory agencies; and potential government or shareholder support.

The major credit risk factors considered for corporate development related debt investments are country and industry risks, business and market risks, an assessment of the borrower's management, and financial risks,

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

including a qualitative assessment of financial risks and a quantitative assessment of financial ratios. After consideration of these borrower specific characteristics, extraordinary support from shareholders or from the government may be considered if applicable.

To augment the quantitative process described above, qualitative adjustments arising from information lags implicit in the quantitative loss estimation models, known model or data limitations, significant changes in portfolio composition or lending operations and uncertainty associated with economic and business conditions are applied as necessary based on management's judgment.

The impact of the Russian war on Ukraine has had a direct effect on economies within IDB Invest's Regional Developing Member Countries. This development affects risk parameters of the portfolio used in the CECL methodology, such as internal risk ratings for specific industries and countries. These parameters also consider developments in the macroeconomic forecasts during the R&S period and a mean reversion period to historical losses.

For those development related debt investments where the collective assessment does not apply, IDB Invest individually assesses the current expected credit losses. The determination of the allowance for credit losses for these investments reflects management's best judgment of the creditworthiness of the borrower and is established based upon the periodic review of individual development related debt investments. This estimate considers all available evidence including, as appropriate, the present value of expected future cash flows, the fair value of collateral less disposal costs, and other market data. Due to the nature of the development related debt investments, secondary market values are usually not available.

IDB Invest monitors its development related debt investments for signs that the borrower may be facing financial difficulty, which may be evidenced by —among other factors— a current or expected payment default, declared or potential declaration of bankruptcy by the borrower, substantial doubt as to whether the borrower will continue as a going concern, delisting or threat of delisting of the borrower's securities, expectations that the borrower's cash flows will be insufficient to service its debt in accordance with the contractual terms for the foreseeable future, or the borrower's inability to obtain funds from sources other than existing creditors at an effective interest rate equal to the current market rate for debt for a nontroubled debtor. The effect of most modifications of development related debt investments to borrowers facing financial difficulty is already reflected in the allowance for credit losses and, therefore, such modifications generally do not result in a change to the allowance for credit losses. For a modification in the form of principal forgiveness, the amortized cost basis of the asset is written off against the allowance for credit losses. Additional information related to modifications in the form of principal forgiveness, interest rate reduction, other-than-insignificant payment delay, or term extension (or a combination of these) to borrowers experiencing financial difficulty is included in Note 4.

Development related debt investments are partially or fully written off when IDB Invest has exhausted all possible means of recovery through a legal agreement, final bankruptcy settlement or when IDB Invest has determined with a reasonable degree of certainty that the relevant amount will not be collected. IDB Invest reduces the investment and related allowance for credit losses. Recoveries, if any, of previously written off amounts are recorded through the allowance.

Revenue recognition on development related debt investments – Interest income on development related debt investments is recorded on an accrual basis to the extent that such amounts are expected to be collected and is included in Interest and other income, net in the income statements. Accrued interest income receivable is presented separately from development related debt investments and is included in Receivables and other assets in the balance sheets.

Development related debt investments are generally placed in nonaccrual status when collectability is in doubt or payments of interest or principal are past due more than 90 days. IDB Invest does not accrue income and ceases amortization of any premiums or discounts on development related debt investments in nonaccrual status. Any uncollected interest accrued on a development related debt investment placed in nonaccrual status is reversed out of income and is thereafter recognized as Interest and other income, net in the income

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

statements when the payment is received. A development related debt investment is returned to accrual status once management has concluded that the borrower has demonstrated its ability to make periodic interest and principal payments.

Fees and costs for development related debt investment measured at amortized cost are deferred and amortized over the life of the asset on a straight-line basis. Amortization of the net deferred fees and costs is included in Interest and other income, net, in the income statements thereby approximating how fees and costs would be reflected under the effective interest method. The net deferred amounts are included in Payables and other liabilities in the balance sheets. Fees and costs for development related debt investment measured at fair value are recognized as incurred and included in Interest and other income, net, in the income statements.

Equity investments – Equity investments include certain ownership interests in limited partnerships and similar fund structures (LPs) and direct equity investments primarily in small and medium-sized enterprises and financial institutions.

IDB Invest accounts for its equity investments at fair value through income. For investments in entities over which IDB Invest has significant influence, IDB Invest elects the fair value option in lieu of applying the equity method of accounting.

IDB Invest utilizes the NAV reported by the fund managers as a practical expedient for the fair value measurement of interests in LPs. The NAVs that have been reported by the fund manager are derived from the fair values of the underlying investments.

Revenue recognition on equity investments – Dividends and profit participations received from equity investments are recorded as income and reported in Realized gain/(loss) from sales, dividends and other income, net in the income statements.

Unrealized gains and losses related to fair value adjustments are recorded in Unrealized gain/(loss) from changes in fair value, net in the income statements. Disbursements and distributions that represent return of capital are recorded as increases and decreases, respectively, in the outstanding balance of these equity investments and recorded in Equity investments in the balance sheets.

Consolidation, non-controlling interests, variable interest entities – IDB Invest evaluates its variable interests in legal entities upon commitment, at the time of modification, if applicable, and on an annual basis to determine whether it must consolidate any entity. Pursuant to ASC 810, Consolidation, IDB Invest is required to consolidate an entity if (a) the entity is a variable interest entity (VIE) for which IDB Invest is the primary beneficiary or (b) the entity is not a VIE and IDB Invest has a controlling financial interest.

A variable interest is a contractual, ownership or other pecuniary interest in a VIE whose value changes as the fair value of the VIE's net assets change. A legal entity is a VIE if (i) it lacks sufficient equity to permit the entity to finance its activities without additional subordinated financial support or (ii) the equity investors, as a group, lack (a) the power, through voting or similar rights, to direct the activities of the entity that most significantly impact the entity's economic performance; (b) substantive voting rights; (c) the obligation to absorb the expected losses of the entity; or (d) the right to receive the expected residual returns of the entity.

The primary beneficiary is the party with the power to direct the activities that most significantly impact the VIE's economic performance and the obligation to absorb losses of the entity or the right to receive benefits of the VIE that could potentially be significant to the entity. Additional information about VIEs is included in Note 4.

Revenue recognition for service fees – IDB Invest recognizes revenue in connection with services it provides to the IDB and trust funds administered by the IDB or IDB Invest. A series of service level agreements (SLAs) define the nature of the services and corresponding fees for services provided to the IDB. The most significant of these services relates to loan origination and servicing performed on the IDB's behalf. IDB Invest recognizes revenue for these services as it fulfills its performance obligation over the annual service period. Similarly, IDB

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Invest receives project administration and general administrative fees for services provided to several special purpose trust funds administered by IDB Invest or the IDB. Additional information about related party transactions is included in Note 13.

Risk management and use of derivative instruments – IDB Invest uses derivative instruments primarily for market risk management purposes in connection with its principal business activities. IDB Invest enters into cross currency and interest rate swaps to manage foreign exchange and interest rate risks arising from mismatches between its development related debt investments and its borrowing liabilities. None are designated as hedging instruments under ASC 815, *Derivatives*.

Derivatives are recognized in the balance sheets at their fair value and are classified as either Derivative assets or Derivative liabilities. Changes in fair value of derivatives are recorded in Gain/(loss) from changes in fair value on non-trading portfolios and foreign exchange transactions, net, in the income statements. Additional information about derivatives is included in Note 7.

Fixed and intangible assets – Fixed assets consist of office equipment and furniture and intangible assets consist of internally-developed software. Fixed and intangible assets are presented at cost less accumulated depreciation and amortization and are included in Receivables and other assets in the balance sheets. Depreciation and amortization are recognized using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets that range from three to seven years.

Leases – IDB Invest leases office space from the IDB at its headquarters and in its Regional Developing Member Countries. IDB Invest recognizes these leases as operating leases under ASC 842, *Leases*.

IDB Invest recognizes a right-of-use asset and lease liability in the balance sheets for each operating lease based on the present value of the future minimum lease payments over the lease term. The right-of-use assets are nonmonetary assets included in Receivable and other assets in the balance sheets and are amortized based on each period's discounted cash flows. Lease liabilities are monetary liabilities included in Payables and other liabilities in the balance sheets and are reduced based on each period's discounted cash flows. IDB Invest remeasures its lease liabilities originating in currencies other than US\$ at the exchange rate in effect at each reporting date. Operating lease expense is recorded on a straight-line basis and included in Administrative expenses in the income statements. Additional information related to IDB Invest's leases is included in Notes 5, 8, and 12.

Borrowings – To ensure funds are available for its operational liquidity needs, IDB Invest offers its debt securities to investors in international capital markets. IDB Invest's borrowings are carried at amortized cost or fair value in the balance sheets.

For those borrowings carried at amortized cost, the amortization of premiums and accretion of discounts is calculated following a methodology that approximates the effective interest method and is included in Borrowings expense in the income statements. The unamortized balance of the borrowing issuance costs related to a recognized debt liability is included as a direct deduction from the carrying amount of the Borrowings in the balance sheets. Interest expense on all borrowings is recognized on an accrual basis and is included in Borrowings expense in the income statements.

For those borrowings carried at fair value, fair value changes are reported in accordance with ASC 825, *Financial Instruments*. Accordingly, the change in fair value due to market risk is reported in Gain/(loss) from changes in fair value on non-trading portfolios and foreign exchange transactions, net, in the income statements. The remaining change in fair value resulting from changes in IDB Invest's own credit risk is reported in Unrealized gains/(losses) arising during the period related to fair value adjustments on borrowings attributable to changes in instrument-specific credit risk, net, in the statements of other comprehensive income, and is measured by using IDB Invest's own credit spread against a reference rate. Additional information about borrowings is included in Note 6.

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Non-trading portfolio – IDB Invest's non-trading portfolio includes development related debt investments, derivatives, and borrowings accounted for at fair value. The reported income volatility resulting from these non-trading financial instruments is not fully representative of the underlying economics of the transactions as IDB Invest does not intend to actively trade such instruments. Therefore, Gain/(loss) from changes in fair value on non-trading portfolios and foreign currency transactions, net, are reported separately from Income/(expense) from development related investments, liquid assets and other income, net of borrowing expenses in the income statements. Additional information about the non-trading portfolio is included in Note 11.

Remeasurements of foreign currency transactions – Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than the US\$ are translated into US\$ at market exchange rates prevailing at the balance sheet dates. Income and expenses are translated at the market exchange rate in effect at the transaction date. Resulting gains and losses from remeasurements are generally included in Gain/(loss) from changes in fair value on non-trading portfolios and foreign exchange transactions, net in the income statements.

Fair value measurements – ASC 820, *Fair Value Measurements*, requires entities to disclose information about recurring and non-recurring fair value measurements, as well as the fair value of financial instruments.

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transfer between market participants at the measurement date under current market conditions. Fair value measurement further assumes that a transaction to sell the asset or assume a liability takes place either in the principal market or, in the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability.

In determining fair value, IDB Invest uses various valuation approaches, including market, income, or cost approaches. The Codification establishes a hierarchy for inputs used in measuring fair value that maximizes the use of observable inputs and minimizes the use of unobservable inputs by requiring that the observable inputs be used when available. Observable inputs are inputs developed based on market data obtained from sources independent of IDB Invest that reflect assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. Unobservable inputs are inputs for which market data is not available and are developed using the best information available about the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability. The hierarchy is broken down into three levels based on the reliability of inputs as follows:

Level 1—Inputs are based on unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.

Assets and liabilities utilizing Level 1 inputs include debt securities and equity investments that are actively traded and primarily include debt securities of the United States government and agencies.

Level 2—Inputs are based on quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices
for identical or similar assets or liabilities that are not actively traded; or pricing models for which all
significant inputs are observable, directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Assets and liabilities utilizing Level 2 inputs include money market funds, investment securities, and investments in obligations of banks, governments and agencies or instrumentalities other than the United States, sovereigns, local and regional governments, corporate bonds, borrowings, and derivative instruments that are not actively traded.

Level 3—Inputs are unobservable and significant to the overall fair value measurement.

Assets utilizing Level 3 inputs include loans, development related debt securities, equity investments, and borrowings that are measured for which observable inputs are not available.

The availability of observable inputs is affected by a wide variety of factors, including, for example, the type of product, and other characteristics particular to the transaction. To the extent fair value is based on models or inputs that are less observable or unobservable in the market, the determination of fair value requires more

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

judgment. Accordingly, the degree of judgment exercised in determining fair value is greatest for instruments categorized in Level 3.

Fair value for the majority of IDB Invest's financial instruments is derived using pricing models. Pricing models consider the contract terms, including amortization schedule and maturity, where applicable, and other inputs, including, where applicable, interest rate yield curves, credit spreads, creditworthiness of the counterparty, option volatility, and currency rates. In accordance with ASC 820, the impact of IDB Invest's own credit spreads would also be considered when measuring the fair value of liabilities. Where appropriate, valuation adjustments are made to account for various factors, including bid-ask spreads, credit quality, and market liquidity. These adjustments are applied on a consistent basis and are based upon observable inputs, where available. Additional information about fair value measurements is included in Note 10.

Fair value option – The Fair Value Option (FVO) under ASC 825, *Financial Instruments*, permits the measurement of eligible financial assets, financial liabilities and firm commitments at fair value on an instrument-by-instrument basis, that are not otherwise permitted or required to be accounted for at fair value under other accounting standards. IDB Invest has elected the FVO for the following classes of financial assets and liabilities: i) certain investments in development related debt securities that IDB Invest does not have the ability and intent to hold until maturity, ii) certain hybrid development related debt investments, iii) investments that would otherwise be accounted for under the equity method, iv) certain development related investments in equity securities for which a measurement alternative is no longer applied, and v) certain borrowings that are economically hedged with derivative financial instruments.

Financial assets and borrowings elected under the FVO are measured at fair value on a recurring basis and changes in fair value of these financial instruments are included in Gain/(loss) from changes in fair value on non-trading portfolios and foreign exchange transactions, net, in the income statements. Interest income on these financial instruments is recognized on an accrual basis, where applicable.

Loan participations – IDB Invest mobilizes funds from commercial banks and other financial institutions (Participants) by facilitating loan participations, without recourse. These loan participations are administered and serviced by IDB Invest on behalf of the Participants in exchange for a fee. Such fees are recognized upon receipt and are reported in Mobilization fees and other income in the income statements. The disbursed and outstanding balances of loan participations that meet the requirements to be accounted for as sales are not included in IDB Invest's balance sheets.

Pension and postretirement benefits – IDB Invest is a sponsor of the Staff Retirement Plan (SRP) and the Complementary Staff Retirement Plan (CSRP) (the Pension Plans), which are defined benefit pension plans jointly managed with the IDB. Under the Pension Plans, benefits are based on years of service and level of compensation, and plan assets include contributions by employees and by IDB Invest and the IDB for their respective employees. Any and all contributions to the Pension Plans are irrevocable and are held separately in retirement funds solely for the payment of benefits under the Pension Plans.

IDB Invest also provides certain health care, tax reimbursement and other postretirement benefits to eligible retirees under its Postretirement Benefits Plan (PRBP), which is also jointly managed by the IDB. Retirees contribute toward the PRBP based on an established premium schedule. IDB Invest and the IDB funds the remainder of the actuarially determined cost of future health care and other benefits for their respective employees. All contributions and other assets and income of the PRBP remain the property of IDB Invest and the IDB, but are held and administered separately and apart from the other property and assets of each employer solely for the purpose of payment of benefits under the PRBP.

Since both the IDB and IDB Invest are sponsors of the Pension Plans and the PRBP, each employer presents its respective share of these plans. The amounts presented reflect IDB Invest's proportionate share of costs, assets, and obligations of the Pension Plans and PRBP in accordance with ASC 715, *Compensation – Retirement Benefits*.

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The service cost component of net periodic benefit costs allocated to IDB Invest is included in Administrative expenses and the other components are included in Other components of pension benefit costs, net, in the income statements. The separate funded statuses of the Pension Plans and the PRBP are included in Receivables and other assets when the respective Pension Plans or the PRBP is in a funded status, and included in Payables and other liabilities when the respective Pension Plans or the PRBP is in an underfunded status in the balance sheets. Additional information about the Pension Plans and PRBP is included in Note 14.

Taxes – IDB Invest, its property, other assets, income, and the operations and transactions it carries out pursuant to the Agreement Establishing the Inter-American Investment Corporation, are immune from all taxation and from all custom duties in its member countries. IDB Invest is also immune from any obligation relating to the payment, withholding or collection of any tax or duty in its member countries.

Accounting and financial reporting developments – In June 2022, the FASB issued ASU 2022-03, Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820): Fair Value Measurement of Equity Securities Subject to Contractual Sale Restrictions. The amendments in this ASU clarify that a contractual restriction on the sale of an equity security is not considered part of the unit of account of the equity security and, therefore, is not considered in measuring fair value. The amendments also clarify that an entity cannot, as a separate unit of account, recognize and measure a contractual sale restriction. Additionally, certain disclosures for equity securities subject to contractual sale restrictions are required. For IDB Invest, this ASU is effective on January 1, 2024, and is not expected to have a material impact on IDB Invest's financial statements.

In December 2022, the FASB issued ASU 2022-06, *Reference Rate Reform (ASC 848): Deferral of the Sunset Date of Topic 848*. The amendments in this ASU defer the sunset date of the guidance in Topic 848 to December 31, 2024, and are effective immediately for all entities. This ASU is not expected to have a material impact on IDB Invest's financial statements.

3. Liquid Assets

Liquid assets consists of the following (US\$ thousands):

	Jur	June 30, 2023		
Cash (1)	\$	76,254	\$	57,886
Investment securities (2)				
Money market funds		791,672		927,710
Debt securities				
Corporate securities		1,561,145		926,282
Agency securities		553,457		366,825
Government securities		469,379		137,578
Supranational securities		326,929		169,878
Total debt securities	\$	2,910,910	\$	1,600,563
Total investment securities		3,702,582		2,528,273
Total liquid assets	\$	3,778,836	\$	2,586,159

⁽¹⁾ Includes restricted cash of \$20.4 million as of June 30, 2023 (\$18.9 million as of December 31, 2022).

⁽²⁾ Investment securities is composed of 96.5% in United States dollar (USD), 2.9% in Mexican peso (MXN), and 0.6% in Brazilian real (BRL).

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The total income from Liquid assets is summarized below (US\$ thousands):

	 Six months ended June 30				
	2023		2022		
Interests and dividends, net	\$ 72,570	\$	6,384		
Gain/(loss) from changes in fair value and gain/(loss) from foreign exchange transactions, net	 24,431		(21,372)		
Total gain/(loss) from liquid assets, net	\$ 97,001	\$	(14,988)		

Net unrealized losses recognized in income for the six months ended June 30, 2023 relating to trading securities still held as of June 30, 2023 were \$1.3 million (\$23.0 million net unrealized losses for the six months ended June 30, 2022).

The maturity structure of debt securities included in Liquid assets is as follows (US\$ thousands):

	Jur	ne 30, 2023	December 31, 2022		
Less than one year	\$	1,872,406 \$	1,241,710		
Between one and five years		1,038,504	358,853		
Total	\$	2,910,910 \$	1,600,563		

4. Development Related Investments

IDB Invest's development related investments include loans, guarantees, debt securities, and equity investments, which are the result of financing activities that are designed to promote the economic development of IDB Invest's Regional Developing Member Countries through the establishment, expansion, and modernization of private enterprises.

The cost and carrying amount of development related investments are as follows (US\$ thousands):

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

		June 30, 2023	3	De	022	
	Principal outstanding	Amortized cost	Carrying amount	Principal outstanding	Amortized cost	Carrying amount
Loans						
At amortized cost	\$ 5,400,301	\$ 5,369,821	\$ 5,369,821	\$ 4,995,013	\$ 4,967,509	\$ 4,967,509
At fair value	345,875	345,875	333,985	291,062	291,062	281,918
Total loans	5,746,176	5,715,696	5,703,806	5,286,075	5,258,571	5,249,427
Debt securities						
At amortized cost	156,420	156,420	156,420	153,405	153,405	153,405
At fair value	1,136,212	1,081,633	1,038,478	847,029	808,757	766,634
Total debt securities	1,292,632	1,238,053	1,194,898	1,000,434	962,162	920,039
Allowance for credit losses			(281,647)			(248,865)
Total development related debt investments, net	7,038,808	6,953,749	6,617,057	6,286,509	6,220,733	5,920,601
		Cost	Carrying amount		Cost	Carrying amount
Equity investments						
At fair value		263,718	271,516		265,282	286,577
Total equity investments		263,718	271,516		265,282	286,577
Total development related investments, net		\$ 7,217,467	\$ 6,888,573		\$ 6,486,015	\$ 6,207,178

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Income from development related investments is summarized below (US\$ thousands):

	Six months ended June 30			
	2023		2022	
Loans, debt securities and guarantees				
Interest income	\$	248,208	\$ 122,732	
Fees and other income, net		(1,951)	5,981	
Recovery asset income/(release)		(10,702)	11,859	
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses		(3,247)	(2,237)	
Income/(expense) from loans, debt securities and guarantees		232,308	138,335	
Equity investments				
Realized gain/(loss) from sales, net		2,320	863	
Realized dividends and other income		63	142	
Unrealized gain/(loss) from changes in fair value, net		(13,497)	(7,291)	
Income from equity investments, net		(11,114)	(6,286)	
Income from development related investments, net	\$	221,194	\$ 132,049	

Undisbursed commitments (net of cancellations) related to development related investments are summarized below (US\$ thousands):

	June 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	
Loans				
At amortized cost	\$	1,013,791	\$ 1,247,609	
At fair value		160,043	192,676	
Total loans		1,173,834	1,440,285	
Debt securities				
At amortized cost		_	_	
At fair value		16,491	121,541	
Total debt securities		16,491	121,541	
Total development related debt investments, net		1,190,325	1,561,826	
Equity investments				
At fair value		130,292	89,401	
Total equity investments		130,292	89,401	
Total development related investments, net	\$	1,320,617	\$ 1,651,227	

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The maturity structure of development related debt investments is as follows (US\$ thousands):

	June 30, 2023		December 31, 2022	
Loans				
Due in one year or less	\$	1,910,143	\$	1,900,617
Due after one year through five years		2,035,230		1,877,022
Due after five years through ten years		1,393,871		1,227,915
Due after ten years and thereafter		406,932		280,521
Total loans		5,746,176		5,286,075
Debt securities				
Due in one year or less		75,718		67,338
Due after one year through five years		826,651		453,010
Due after five years through ten years		302,222		446,011
Due after ten years and thereafter		88,041		34,075
Total debt securities		1,292,632		1,000,434
Total development related debt investments, principal amount outstanding		7,038,808		6,286,509
Unamortized discounts		(85,059)		(65,776)
Total development related debt investments at cost		6,953,749		6,220,733
Fair value adjustments		(55,045)		(51,267)
Total development related debt investments at carrying amount	\$	6,898,704	\$	6,169,466

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Development related debt investments by currency and range of contractual interest rates, and a reconciliation of total cost to carrying amount are summarized below (US\$ thousands):

	June 3	30, 2023	December 31, 2022		
	Amount	Interest rate range		Amount	Interest rate range
Brazilian real (BRL)					
Loans	\$ 137,880	14.2% - 19.0%	\$	37,089	15.6%-19.0%
Debt securities	35,051	15.7% - 15.9%		31,032	15.7%
	172,931			68,121	
Chilean peso (CLP)					
Loans	22,173	9.4% - 11.9%		29,818	7.6%-11.9%
	22,173			29,818	
Colombian peso (COP)					
Loans	152,345	15.7% - 24.9%		76,748	14.7%-20.5%
Debt securities	162,853	9.5% - 15.2%		139,782	9.5%-14.0%
	315,198			216,530	
Colombian UVR (COU)				_	
Debt securities	123,880	7.6%		_	—%
	123,880				
Mexican peso (MXN)					
Loans	145,163	12.9% - 16.5%		139,445	11.8%-15.4%
Debt securities	32,211	12.5% - 13.0%		29,186	11.4%-13.0%
	177,374			168,631	
Paraguayan guarani (PYG)					
Loans	36,348	7.5% - 9.6%		26,459	7.5%-9.5%
	36,348			26,459	
Peruvian sol (PEN)					
Loans	43,930	10.5% - 11.1%		41,836	10.5%-11.1%
Debt securities	52,764	8.0% - 10.8%		15,144	8.0%
	96,694			56,980	
Trinidad and Tobago dollar (TTD)					
Loans	36,573	2.9% - 3.8%		22,175	4.8%
Debt securities	44,242	3.5%		44,349	3.5%
	80,815		_	66,524	
United States dollar (USD)			_		
Loans	4,408,026	1.5% - 14.3%		4,126,334	1.5%-14.1%
Debt securities	575,207	3.0% - 11.5%		553,671	3.0%-11.1%
	 4,983,233			4,680,005	
otal development related debt investments, before scounted debt investments	6,008,646			5,313,068	
Discounted debt investments with no stated interest rate (USD)	830,272			804,464	
Discounted debt investments with no stated interest rate (MXN)	114,831			103,201	
otal development related debt investments at cost	6,953,749			6,220,733	
Fair value adjustments for debt investments	(55,045)			(51,267)	
otal development related debt investments at carrying mount	\$ 6,898,704		\$	6,169,466	

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Base rates of variable rate loans reset at each interest due date at least annually or more frequently, but loan margins generally remain constant over the life of the variable rate loan.

Development related debt investments

An aging analysis, based on contractual terms, for development related debt investments as of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 is as follows (US\$ thousands):

					Ju	ne 30, 2023				
		0 days past due	>90	0 days past due	Total past due			otal current	To	otal portfolio
Loans	\$	141,823	\$	30,383	\$	172,206	\$	5,573,970	\$	5,746,176
Debt securities		_		_				1,292,632		1,292,632
Total development related debt investments, principal amount outstanding		141,823		30,383		172,206		6,866,602		7,038,808
Unamortized discounts		_		_		_		(85,059)		(85,059)
Total development related debt investments at cost		141,823		30,383		172,206		6,781,543		6,953,749
Fair value adjustments for debt investments		_		_		_		(55,045)		(55,045)
Total development related debt investments at carrying amount	\$	141,823	\$	30,383	\$	172,206	\$	6,726,498	\$	6,898,704

		December 31, 2022										
		1-90 days past due		>90 days past due		tal past due	Total current			otal portfolio		
Loans	\$	2,024	\$	19,968	\$	21,992	\$	5,264,083	\$	5,286,075		
Debt securities		_		_		_		1,000,434		1,000,434		
Total development related debt investments, principal amount outstanding		2,024		19,968		21,992		6,264,517		6,286,509		
Unamortized discounts		_		_		_		(65,776)		(65,776)		
Total development related debt investments at cost		2,024		19,968		21,992		6,198,741		6,220,733		
Fair value adjustments for debt investments		_		_		_		(51,267)		(51,267)		
Total development related debt investments at carrying amount	\$	2,024	\$	19,968	\$	21,992	\$	6,147,474	\$	6,169,466		

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

IDB Invest monitors for development related debt investments measured at amortized cost and fair value in nonaccrual status and past due. Development related debt investments in nonaccrual status are summarized as of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 as follows (US\$ thousands):

		June 3	0, 2023		Six months ended June 30, 2023							
	Total	nonaccrual		days past d accruing	reco	est income gnized on crual status	Accrued interest income written off					
Loans	\$	178,524	\$	_	\$	883	\$	4,845				
Debt securities		_		_		_		_				
Total development related debt investments, principal amount outstanding		178,524		_		883		4,845				
Unamortized discounts		_		_								
Total development related debt investments at cost		178,524		_		883		4,845				
Fair value adjustments for debt investments (1)		(3,180)		_								
Total development related debt investments at carrying amount	\$	175,344	\$	_	\$	883	\$	4,845				

⁽¹⁾ As of June 30, 2023, one loan measured at fair value with a principal amount outstanding of \$3.2 million and net carrying amount of zero was placed in nonaccrual status and current. There were no debt securities measured at fair value in nonaccrual status nor past due as of June 30, 2023.

		Decembe	r 31, 20	22	Six months ended June 30, 2022						
	Total	nonaccrual		days past nd accruing	rec	erest income cognized on accrual status		crued interest ome written off			
Loans (1)	\$	30,125	\$	_	\$	626	\$	41			
Debt securities (1)		_		_		_					
Total development related debt investments, principal amount outstanding		30,125		_		626		41			
Unamortized discounts		_		_							
Total development related debt investments at cost		30,125		_		626		41_			
Fair value adjustments for debt investments		(3,180)		_		_		_			
Total development related debt investments at carrying amount	\$	26,945	\$	_	\$	626	\$	41			

⁽¹⁾ As of December 31, 2022, one loan measured at fair value with a principal amount outstanding of \$3.2 million and net carrying amount of zero was placed in nonaccrual status and current. There were no debt securities measured at fair value in nonaccrual status nor past due as of December 31, 2022

There were no development related debt investments at amortized cost classified as nonaccrual without a related allowance for credit losses as of June 30, 2023 (none as of December 31, 2022).

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The following table presents modifications for development related debt investments measured at amortized cost made to borrowers experiencing financial difficulty and the respective financial effects as of June 30, 2023 (US\$ thousands):

			As of June 30, 20	23
	Amortized cost basis	Undisbursed commitment amount	% of total class of financing receivable	Financial effect
Loans				These modifications increased the weighted-average life of the modified
Term extension	\$ 27,697	\$ 6,480	0.5 %	loans by 0.5 years, from 2.0 to 2.5 years. Additionally, one uncommitted revolving line of credit included in the modified financings was changed to committed with reduced undrawn available amount and its maturity date was extended by 14 months.
Total loans	27,697	6,480	-	
Total development related debt investments	\$ 27,697	\$ 6,480	-	

The following table presents the payment status for development related debt investments modified in the last 6 months (US\$ thousand):

				Ju	ne 30, 2023				
	Current	1-90) days past due	>9	0 days past due	Total	Gross Write-offs Amount		
Loans	\$ 24,624	\$	3,073	\$	_	\$ 27,697	\$	_	
Total	\$ 24,624	\$	3,073	\$	_	\$ 27,697	\$	_	

The following table presents the amortized cost basis of the modified development related debt investments that subsequently defaulted (US\$ thousand):

		June 30, 2023											
	ra	erest ate action		Term tension		ncipal veness	insig pay	er-than- nificant /ment elay	- 1 exte and P	oination Ferm ension Principal veness	ex and	nbination Term tension Interest reduction	Total
Loans	\$	_	\$	3,073	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$	_	\$ 3,073
Total	\$		\$	3,073	\$	_	\$		\$	_	\$	_	\$ 3,073

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Changes in the allowance for credit losses by portfolio segment are presented below (US\$ thousands):

	Six months ended June 30, 2023								
	Financial institutions			Corporates		Project finance		Total	
Loans				_					
Beginning balance	\$	(59,138)	\$	(115,027)	\$	(69,463)	\$	(243,628)	
Loans written off		_		3,847		_		3,847	
Recoveries		(120)		_		_		(120)	
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses		26,088		(28,578)		(36,094)		(38,584)	
Loans ending balance		(33,170)		(139,758)		(105,557)		(278,485)	
Debt securities									
Beginning balance		(3,008)		(1,735)		(494)		(5,237)	
Debt securities written off		_		_		_		_	
Recoveries		_		_		_		_	
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses		1,320		565		190		2,075	
Debt securities ending balance		(1,688)		(1,170)		(304)		(3,162)	
Allowance for credit losses		(34,858)		(140,928)		(105,861)		(281,647)	
Undisbursed commitments									
Beginning balance		(3,411)		(30,455)		(44,553)		(78,419)	
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses		2,215		12,216		19,226		33,657	
Undisbursed commitments ending balance		(1,196)		(18,239)		(25,327)		(44,762)	
Guarantees									
Beginning balance		(180)		_		(118)		(298)	
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses		(409)		(14)		28		(395)	
Guarantees ending balance		(589)		(14)		(90)		(693)	
Liability for off-balance sheet credit losses		(1,785)		(18,253)		(25,417)		(45,455)	
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses	\$	29,214	\$	(15,811)	\$	(16,650)	\$	(3,247)	

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

	Year ended December 31, 2022							
		inancial titutions	Co	orporates		Project finance		Total
Loans								
Beginning balance	\$	(65,447)	\$	(73,010)	\$	(57,557)	\$	(196,014)
Loans written off				194		_		194
Recoveries		_				_		_
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses		6,309		(42,211)		(11,906)		(47,808)
Loans ending balance		(59,138)		(115,027)		(69,463)		(243,628)
Debt securities								
Beginning balance		(2,967)		(2,249)		(573)		(5,789)
Debt securities written off		_		_		_		_
Recoveries		_		_		_		_
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses		(41)		514		79		552
Debt securities ending balance		(3,008)		(1,735)		(494)		(5,237)
Allowance for credit losses		(62,146)		(116,762)		(69,957)		(248,865)
Undisbursed commitments								
Beginning balance		(9,130)		(26,415)		(25,974)		(61,519)
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses		5,719		(4,040)		(18,579)		(16,900)
Undisbursed commitments ending balance		(3,411)		(30,455)		(44,553)		(78,419)
Guarantees								
Beginning balance		(19)		_		(22)		(41)
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses		(161)				(96)		(257)
Guarantees ending balance		(180)		_		(118)		(298)
Liability for off-balance sheet credit losses		(3,591)		(30,455)		(44,671)		(78,717)
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses	\$	11,826	\$	(45,737)	\$	(30,502)	\$	(64,413)

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

	Six months ended June 30, 2022								
		nancial titutions	Со	rporates	Project finance			Total	
Loans									
Beginning balance	\$	(65,447)	\$	(73,010)	\$	(57,557)	\$	(196,014)	
Loans written off		_		193		_		193	
Recoveries		_		_		_		_	
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses		(1,468)		(5,205)		(13,190)		(19,863)	
Loans ending balance		(66,915)		(78,022)		(70,747)		(215,684)	
Debt securities									
Beginning balance		(2,967)		(2,249)		(573)		(5,789)	
Debt securities written off		_		_		_		_	
Recoveries		_		_		_		_	
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses		527		182		55		764	
Debt securities ending balance		(2,440)		(2,067)		(518)		(5,025)	
Allowance for credit losses		(69,355)		(80,089)		(71,265)		(220,709)	
Undisbursed commitments									
Beginning balance		(9,130)		(26,415)		(25,974)		(61,519)	
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses		3,897		3,159		9,840		16,896	
Undisbursed commitments ending balance		(5,233)		(23,256)		(16,134)		(44,623)	
Guarantees									
Beginning balance		(19)		_		(22)		(41)	
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses		13		(9)		(38)		(34)	
Guarantees ending balance		(6)		(9)		(60)		(75)	
Liability for off-balance sheet credit losses		(5,239)		(23,265)		(16,194)		(44,698)	
(Provision)/release of provision for credit losses	\$	2,969	\$	(1,873)	\$	(3,333)	\$	(2,237)	

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

A description of credit quality indicators is presented in the table below:

Rating categories	Credit quality indicator	Internal credit risk classification range	Description
aa- and better	Very strong	aa- or higher	An obligor in these categories has a very strong capacity to meet its financial commitment.
a+ to a-	Strong	a+, a, a-	An obligor in these categories has a strong capacity to meet its financial commitment.
bbb+ to bbb-	Adequate	bbb+, bbb, bbb-	An obligor in these categories exhibits an adequate financial profile. However, adverse economic conditions or changing circumstances are more likely to lead to a weakening of the obligor's capacity to meet its financial obligations.
bb+ to bb-	Moderate	bb+, bb, bb-	An obligor in these categories can face major uncertainties or exposures to adverse business, financial, or economic conditions that could lead to its inadequate capacity to meet its financial obligations.
b+ to b-	Weak	b+, b, b-	An obligor in these categories is more vulnerable to nonpayment than obligations rated bb-, but the obligor currently has the capacity to meet its financial obligations. Adverse business, financial, or economic conditions will likely impair the obligor's capacity or willingness to meet its financial obligations.
ccc+ and lower	Very weak	ccc+ or lower	An obligor in these categories faces significant challenges, and default may also already be a virtual certainty. The obligor is currently vulnerable to nonpayment, and is dependent upon favorable business, financial, and economic conditions for the obligor to meet its financial obligations. In the event of adverse business, financial, or economic conditions, the obligor is not likely to have the capacity to meet its financial obligations.

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

A summary of development related debt investments carried at amortized cost by credit quality indicator, class of financing receivable and major security type, and vintage as of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 are as follows (US\$ thousands):

				June 3	30, 2023			
		Amortize	d cost basis	by originati	ion year ⁽¹⁾		Revolving loans	
	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	Prior	amortized cost basis	Total
Loans								
Very strong	\$ 97,533	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 97,533
Strong	_	_	134	_	_	_	193	327
Adequate	1,000	101,000	55,503	229,000	40,357	28,173	387,818	842,851
Moderate	312,872	421,049	415,002	366,974	162,481	177,872	318,270	2,174,520
Weak	209,702	367,332	384,620	364,951	118,473	137,130	252,547	1,834,755
Very weak	_	11,876	61,176	101,382	52,042	127,763	65,596	419,835
Total loans	621,107	901,257	916,435	1,062,307	373,353	470,938	1,024,424	5,369,821
Six months ended Ju	ne 30, 2023							
Gross loan write-offs	_	_	_	_	_	(3,847)	_	(3,847)
Debt securities								
Adequate	_	_	_	_	_	8,307	_	8,307
Moderate	_	44,242	_	_	50,000	39,371	_	133,613
Weak	_	_	_	_	_	13,000	_	13,000
Very weak	_	_	_	_	_	1,500	_	1,500
Total debt securities	_	44,242	_	_	50,000	62,178	_	156,420
Six months ended Ju	ne 30, 2023							
Gross debt security write-offs	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
Total amortized cost loans and debt								

⁽¹⁾ Includes short-term loans with maturities of less than one year. There were no line-of-credit arrangements converted to term loans during the six months ended June 30, 2023.

\$ 621,107 \$ 945,499 \$ 916,435 \$1,062,307 \$ 423,353 \$ 533,116 \$1,024,424 \$5,526,241

securities

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

				Decembe	er 31, 2022			
		Amortize	d cost basis	by originati	ion year ⁽¹⁾		Revolving loans	
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	Prior	amortized cost basis	Total
Loans								
Strong	\$ —	\$ 531	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 531
Adequate	83,600	33,920	229,000	5,221	3,143	25,727	382,168	762,779
Moderate	651,583	422,341	519,202	208,968	175,054	19,600	324,177	2,320,925
Weak	286,633	367,289	376,996	127,533	118,961	40,213	281,571	1,599,196
Very weak	6,500	62,953	14,843	60,052	80,310	58,420	1,000	284,078
Total loans	1,028,316	887,034	1,140,041	401,774	377,468	143,960	988,916	4,967,509
Debt securities								
Adequate	_	_	_	_	2,827	5,662	_	8,489
Moderate	44,348	_	_	50,000	34,568	_	_	128,916
Weak	_	_	_	_	13,000	_	_	13,000
Very weak	_	_	_	_	3,000	_	_	3,000
Total debt securities	44,348	_	_	50,000	53,395	5,662	_	153,405
Total amortized cost loans and debt securities		\$ 887,034	\$1,140,041	\$ 451,774	\$ 430,863	\$ 149,622	\$ 988,916	\$5,120,914

⁽¹⁾ Includes short-term loans with maturities of less than one year and \$40.0 million of line-of-credit arrangements that were converted to term loans during the year ended December 31, 2022.

The following table presents the amortized cost and allowance for credit losses on held-to-maturity development related debt securities in comparison to the fair value and gross unrecognized holding gains/(losses) that would have been recorded if such securities were recorded at fair value (US\$ thousands):

		June 30, 2023										
	Δ	Amortized Allowance for Net carrying					Gross unrecognized holding					
		cost		dit losses		amount		gains		losses		Fair value
Debt securities	\$	156,420	\$	(3,162)	\$	153,258	\$	1,654	\$	(8,064)	\$	150,010
Total	\$	156,420	\$	(3,162)	\$	153,258	\$	1,654	\$	(8,064)	\$	150,010

		December 31, 2022										
	Δ	mortized Allowance for Net carrying					Gross unrecognized holding					
		cost		dit losses		amount		gains		losses		air value
Debt securities	\$	153,405	\$	(5,237)	\$	148,168	\$	1,465	\$	(9,973)	\$	144,897
Total	\$	153,405	\$	(5,237)	\$	148,168	\$	1,465	\$	(9,973)	\$	144,897

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Guarantees

Guarantees issued by IDB Invest have maturities consistent with those of the guaranteed loan portfolio. No guarantees issued by IDB Invest have been called since the inception of the guarantee program.

The outstanding exposure for guarantees by IDB Invest was \$361.5 million as of June 30, 2023 (\$177.3 million as of December 31, 2022). The maximum potential amount of future payments under the guarantees, without taking into consideration possible recoveries under recourse provisions or from collateral held or pledged, amounted to \$387.0 million as of June 30, 2023 (\$196.5 million as of December 31, 2022).

The contingent liabilities associated with the guarantees issued by IDB Invest are measured either under the CECL methodology or at fair value through income. For guarantees measured under the CECL methodology, IDB Invest recorded a contingent liability for off-balance sheet credit exposures of \$693 thousand as of June 30, 2023 (\$298 thousand as of December 31, 2022) in the balance sheets and a provision for credit losses of \$395 thousand for the six months ended June 30, 2023 (provision for credit losses of \$34 thousand for the six months ended June 30, 2022) in the income statements. In connection with guarantees measured at fair value, IDB Invest recorded a reduction in the contingent liability of \$1.3 million as of June 30, 2023 in the balance sheets (reduction in the contingent liability of \$459 thousand as of December 31, 2022) and recognized \$0.8 million net unrealized gains for the six months ended June 30, 2023 (net unrealized losses of \$337 thousand for the six months ended June 30, 2022) in the income statements. Refer to Note 10 for additional information related to guarantees measured at fair value.

Loan participations

As of June 30, 2023, IDB Invest serviced loan participations outstanding of \$3.6 billion (\$3.1 billion as of December 31, 2022) and recognized servicing fees of \$362 thousand for the six months ended June 30, 2023 (\$424 thousand for the six months ended June 30, 2022) included in Mobilization fees and other income in the income statements.

Variable interest entities

IDB Invest was not the primary beneficiary of any VIE as of June 30, 2023. As of December 31, 2022, IDB Invest was the primary beneficiary of one VIE. IDB Invest's variable interest in that VIE consisted of a loan, which had an outstanding balance of \$1.2 million as of December 31, 2022 and was recorded in Development related investments in the balance sheets. That VIE had no other creditors and its total assets were approximately equal to the carrying value of the Development related investment recognized in IDB Invest's balance sheets as of December 31, 2022. IDB Invest's loan to this VIE is no longer outstanding as of June 30, 2023.

IDB Invest also holds variable interests in the form of development related investments in VIEs in which it is not the primary beneficiary as of June 30, 2023. These VIEs are mainly special purpose vehicles or investment funds, where the sponsor, the general partner or fund manager does not have substantive equity at risk or the equity investors, as a group, lack substantive voting rights or the power, through voting or similar rights, to direct the activities of the entity that most significantly impact the entity's economic performance. In 2023, special purpose vehicles related to securitization structures and other trust arrangements in which IDB Invest has a variable interest in the form of a loan or other debt instrument were incorporated into the following table. IDB Invest's interests in these VIEs are recorded as Development related investments in the balance sheets.

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

IDB Invest's maximum exposure to loss as a result of its involvement in such VIEs as of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 is in the table below (US\$ thousands). IDB Invest does not have any liabilities with respect to these VIEs.

	Jun	ie 30, 2023	December 31, 2022
Carrying value	\$	725,407 \$	499,125
Undisbursed commitments		235,856	238,282
Maximum exposure to VIEs	\$	961,263 \$	737,407

5. Receivables and Other Assets

Receivables and other assets are summarized below (US\$ thousands):

	Notes	June 30, 2023	Dec	ember 31, 2022
Receivables for cash collateral pledged	7	\$ 258,000	\$	214,500
Interest receivable on development related debt investments		70,377		57,746
Recovery assets		60,930		71,633
Postretirement Benefit Plan, net asset		37,606		34,677
Operating lease right-of-use asset		34,197		35,917
Interest receivable on investment securities		14,718		5,917
Fixed and intangible assets		11,801		12,863
Other assets		9,116		5,482
Total receivables and other assets		\$ 496,745	\$	438,735

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

6. Borrowings

Borrowings outstanding by measurement basis, currency, and range of contractual interest rates applicable to each category are presented below (US\$ thousands):

	June 30,	2023		December 31, 2022		
	Amount outstanding	Interest rate range		Amount outstanding	Interest rate range	
At amortized cost						
Australian dollar (AUD)	\$ 345,012	1.1%-2.2%	\$	352,669	1.1%-2.2%	
Brazilian real (BRL)	60,743	13.9%-16.1%		55,763	13.9%-16.1%	
Colombian peso (COP)	174,082	6.6%-17.4%		149,565	6.6%-16.8%	
Mexican peso (MXN)	408,919	5.4%-11.6%		359,289	10.4%-10.8%	
Paraguayan guarani (PYG)	36,348	5.4%-7.9%		26,459	5.4%-7.9%	
Trinidad and Tobago dollar (TTD)	80,815	1.9%-2.1%		66,523	2.0%-2.1%	
United States dollar (USD)	900,000	1.7%-5.4%		900,000	1.7%-4.6%	
Principal at face value	2,005,919			1,910,268		
Unamortized premiums/discounts and issuance costs, net	(1,432)			(1,764)		
Borrowings at amortized cost, net	2,004,487		_	1,908,504		
At fair value						
Australian dollar (AUD)	447,869	1.5%-4.9%		438,927	1.5%-4.9%	
Euro (EUR)	1,207,768	3.1%		673,043	3.1%	
United States dollar (USD)	4,000,000	0.5%-4.1%	_	3,000,000	0.5%-2.6%	
Principal at face value	5,655,637			4,111,970		
Unamortized premiums/discounts and issuance costs, net	(10,517)			(7,229)		
Fair value (gain)/loss adjustments, net	(210,999)			(228,948)		
Borrowings at fair value, net	5,434,121		_	3,875,793		
Total borrowings at carrying amount, net	\$ 7,438,608		\$	5,784,297		

Availability under existing senior and unsecured credit facilities by currency are as follows (US\$ thousands):

			June 3	0, 2	2023
	Available until	Committed amount	Undrawn commitment amount		Drawdown amount
Colombian peso	·				_
COP 254 billion	2024	\$ 60,996	\$ _	\$	60,996
Trinidad & Tobago dollar					
TTD 300 million	2029	\$ 44,242	\$ 29,790	\$	14,452
Multi-currency					
USD 300 million	2033	\$ 300,000	\$ 89,655	\$	210,345

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Borrowings expense, net, is as follows (US\$ thousands):

	Six months ended June 30						
		2023	2022				
Interest expense	\$	105,206 \$	45,002				
Fees expense		154	124				
Amortization of premiums/discounts and issuance costs, net		3,919	2,331				
Total borrowings expense, net	\$	109,279 \$	47,457				

Changes in fair value of borrowings attributable to changes in instrument-specific credit risk recognized in Other comprehensive income/(loss) are as follows (US\$ thousands):

	Six months ended June 30						
		2023	2022				
Unrealized gain/(loss) during the period	\$	3,984 \$	23,551				
Total recognized in other comprehensive income/(loss)	\$	3,984 \$	23,551				

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

7. Derivative Instruments

IDB Invest enters into contracts for derivative instruments primarily for market risk management purposes in connection with its principal business activities. None of these derivative instruments are designated as hedging instruments under ASC 815, *Derivatives*.

The location presented as assets/(liabilities) in the balance sheets and the fair value of derivative instruments by purpose and type are summarized below (US\$ thousands):

	Derivative type		June 3	2023	December 31, 2022				
Derivative purpose			Derivative assets		Derivative liabilities		Derivative assets		Derivative liabilities
Development related debt investments	Cross currency swaps	\$	3,420	\$	(15,435)	\$	2,884	\$	(4,731)
	Interest rate swaps		127,168		(4,106)		131,305		(932)
Borrowings	Cross currency swaps		58,867		(170,590)		34,957		(154,844)
	Interest rate swaps		_		(216,107)		_		(202,358)
Total		\$	189,455	\$	(406,238)	\$	169,146	\$	(362,865)

The effect of derivative instruments is recorded through Gain/(loss) from changes in fair value on non-trading portfolios and foreign exchange transactions, net in the income statements, and is summarized below (US\$ thousands):

	Six months ended June 30											
		2023	}	2022								
Derivative type and purpose	Real	ized gain/(loss) on swaps	Unrealized gain/ (loss) on swaps		red gain/(loss) on swaps	Unrealized gain/ (loss) on swaps						
Development related debt investments												
Cross currency swaps	\$	(1,836) \$	(10,168)	\$	(2,267) \$	(314)						
Interest rate swaps		25,403	(7,312)		868	86,260						
Borrowings												
Cross currency swaps		(32,664)	8,165		2,201	(96,025)						
Interest rate swaps		(35,521)	(13,749)		8,017	(94,617)						
Total	\$	(44,618) \$	(23,064)	\$	8,819 \$	(104,696)						

As of June 30, 2023, the outstanding volume, measured by notional amount, of swap contracts was \$8.3 billion (\$6.1 billion as of December 31, 2022).

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

IDB Invest does not present derivative assets and liabilities related to contracts entered into with the same counterparty under a legally enforceable netting agreement on a net basis in the balance sheets. The following tables provide the gross and net positions of IDB Invest's derivative contracts considering amounts and collateral held or pledged in accordance with enforceable counterparty credit support and netting agreements described below (US\$ thousands):

	June 30, 2023							
	Gross amount of assets presented in the balance		Gross amounts not offset in the balance sheets					
		sheets		Financial instruments		Collateral received (1)		Net amount
Derivative assets	\$	189,455	\$	(163,735)	\$	(25,720)	\$	_
	June 30, 2023							
	I	s amount of iabilities	Gross amounts not offset in the balance sheets					
		presented in the balance sheets		ial instruments	Colla	teral pledged ⁽¹⁾		Net amount
Derivative liabilities		(406,238)	\$	163,735	\$	237,931	\$	(4,572)

⁽¹⁾ Collateral received of \$25.7 million and collateral pledged of \$237.9 million reflect the offsetting threshold limits, which cannot exceed the fair value of the derivative assets and derivative liabilities. Total cash collateral pledged was \$258.0 million and total cash collateral received was \$27.5 million as of June 30, 2023. Refer to Notes 5 and 8 for additional details related to Receivables for cash collateral pledged and Payables for cash collateral received, respectively.

	December 31, 2022									
	Gross amount of assets presented in the balance sheets		Gross amounts not offset in the balance sheets							
			Financial instruments		Collateral received (1)			Net amount		
Derivative assets	\$	169,146	\$	(153,796)	\$	(13,650)	\$	1,700		
	December 31, 2022									
	li	Gross amount of liabilities presented in the		Gross amounts not offset in the balance sheets						
	balance sheets		Financ	ial instruments	Collate	eral pledged ⁽¹⁾		Net amount		
Derivative liabilities	\$	(362,865)	\$	153,796	\$	204,018	\$	(5,051)		

⁽¹⁾ Collateral received of \$13.7 million and collateral pledged of \$204.0 million reflect the offsetting threshold limits, which cannot exceed the fair value of the derivative assets and derivative liabilities. Total cash collateral pledged was \$214.5 million and total cash collateral received was \$13.7 million as of December 31, 2022. Refer to Notes 5 and 8 for additional details related to Receivables for cash collateral pledged and Payables for cash collateral received, respectively.

IDB Invest's derivative contracts with market counterparties are entered into under standardized master agreements published by the International Swaps and Derivatives Association ("ISDA" Agreements). ISDA Agreements provide for a single lump sum settlement amount upon the early termination of transactions following a default or termination event whereby amounts payable by the non-defaulting party to the other party may be applied to reduce any amounts that the other party owes the non-defaulting party. This setoff effectively reduces any amount payable by the non-defaulting party to the defaulting party.

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

IDB Invest's ISDA Agreements are appended by a Credit Support Annex ("CSA") that provides for the receipt and posting of collateral in the form of cash in US\$ or U.S. Treasury securities to reduce mark-to-market exposure among derivative market counterparties. IDB Invest recognizes cash collateral received and a corresponding liability in its balance sheets for the obligation to return it. As of June 30, 2023, IDB Invest had \$27.5 million of outstanding obligations to return cash collateral under CSAs (\$13.7 million as of December 31, 2022). IDB Invest recognizes a receivable in its balance sheets for its rights to cash collateral posted. As of June 30, 2023, \$258.0 million of cash collateral was posted under CSAs (\$214.5 million as of December 31, 2022). No securities collateral was received or pledged as of June 30, 2023 nor December 31, 2022. Securities received as collateral are not recognized in the balance sheets. In accordance with the CSAs, IDB Invest may rehypothecate securities received as collateral, subject to the obligation to return such collateral and any related distributions received. In the event of a counterparty default, IDB Invest may exercise certain rights and remedies, including the right to setoff any amounts payable by the counterparty against any collateral held by IDB Invest and the right to liquidate any collateral held.

8. Payables and Other Liabilities

Payables and other liabilities are summarized below (US\$ thousands):

	Notes	June 30, 2023	Dec	December 31, 2022	
Other liabilities (1)		\$ 71	,597 \$	27,874	
Borrowings related Interest and commitment fees payable		58	,783	25,911	
Liability for off-balance sheet credit losses	4	45	,455	78,717	
Pension Plans, net liability		35	,066	35,375	
Operating lease liability	12	35	,374	37,115	
Loan origination fees and costs, net		28	,721	24,656	
Payables for cash collateral received	7	27	,450	13,650	
Due to IDB, net	13	25	,687	10,191	
Deferred revenue (2)		22	,156	17,948	
Employment benefits payable		16	,560	18,257	
Total payables and other liabilities		\$ 366	,849 \$	289,694	

⁽¹⁾ Includes an investment security purchased of \$40.0 million settled in July 2023.

9. Capital

IDB Invest's authorized share capital is owned by its member countries. IDB Invest's original authorized share capital was increased from \$200.0 million to \$705.9 million, equivalent to 70,590 shares, through its First General Capital Increase (GCI-I), which was approved in 1999, and several subsequent special increases. These increases allocated a total of \$505.9 million for subscriptions by new and existing member countries, with a par value and issuance price of \$10,000 per share.

On March 30, 2015, IDB Invest's Board of Governors authorized the issuance of 125,474 shares for a total of \$2.03 billion (\$16,178.60 per share) through the Second General Capital Increase (GCI-II), which increased the total authorized shares amount to 196,064. GCI-II is comprised as follows:

⁽²⁾ Includes service fees collected from related parties. Additional information is included in Note 13.

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

(i) 80,662 shares corresponding to \$1.305 billion in capital subscribed by IDB Invest shareholders during the 2016-2022 period (Annex A Shares). Subscribed shares are presented in Capital, par value, and Additional paid-in capital, and any subscription amount due from a member is presented in Receivable from members in the balance sheets. Payments were due from shareholders on October 31 of each year from 2016 to 2022 according to a payment plan determined and communicated by management to each subscribing country. As of December 31, 2022, the timing of the remaining payments was extended to January 31, 2023 and the payments were not subject to a price adjustment. IDB Invest recognized the issuance of Annex A Shares at the subscription price on the subscription date and recognized a receivable due from shareholders for subscription payments expected to be received in the future. The Board of Executive Directors is authorized to extend payment deadlines. The price for Annex A Shares not paid within their corresponding annual installment was adjusted to reflect a 5.0% increase for each year of arrears, except for those shares corresponding to the first installment which were fully paid in by the end of the second installment and not subject to a price adjustment. The price adjustment for shares in arrears was recorded to Additional paid-in capital and to Receivable from members in the balance sheets.

In February 2023, 6,137 shares that were subscribed in the context of GCI-II but were not paid for by the final payment date of January 31, 2023, became available for reallocation per the terms and conditions agreed by the Board of Executive Directors in accordance with GCI-II. The subscription period for the reallocation of these unpaid shares is September 19, 2023, and may be extended by the Board of Executive Directors.

(ii) 44,812 shares corresponding to \$725.0 million in transfers from the IDB on behalf of its shareholders (Annex B Shares) paid to IDB Invest during the period 2018-2025 upon annual approval by the IDB Board of Governors.

Total capital contributions of \$77.3 million were received during the six months ended June 30, 2023. Capital contributions of \$369 thousand were received during the six months ended June 30, 2023 for a total of \$1.2 billion in contributions corresponding to Annex A Shares. In March 2023, the Board of Governors approved the transfer of \$72.0 million in income distributions corresponding to Annex B Shares from the IDB on behalf of its shareholders that are also member countries of IDB Invest, for a total of \$582.0 million in contributions corresponding to Annex B Shares through June 30, 2023, and are included in Total paid-in-capital in the balance sheets.

Under the Agreement Establishing the Inter-American Investment Corporation, any member may withdraw from IDB Invest, which shall become effective on the date specified in the notice but in no event prior to six months from the delivery date of such notice. Even after withdrawing, a member shall remain liable for all obligations to IDB Invest to which it was subject on the date of delivery of the withdrawal notice. In the event a member withdraws, IDB Invest and the member may agree to the repurchase of the shares of said member on terms appropriate under the circumstances. If such agreement is not reached within three months of the withdrawal notice, or within a term agreed upon between both parties, the repurchase price of the member's shares shall be equal to the book value on the date when the member ceases to belong to IDB Invest, such book value to be determined by the audited financial statements. Payment for shares shall be made in such installments, times, and currencies as IDB Invest shall determine, taking into account its financial position.

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Capital and receivable from members are as follows (US\$ thousands, except for Shares and Voting power):

			Ca	pital			Voting power			
	Shares ⁽¹⁾	Capital, par value	Additional paid-in capital ⁽²⁾	Receivable from members ⁽³⁾	Total paid in capital	Percent of total paid in capital ⁽⁴⁾	Number of votes	Percent of total votes ⁽⁴⁾		
Argentina	21,461	\$ 214,610			\$ 297,477	11.89	21,461	11.85		
Austria	944	9,440	3,708	_	13,148	0.53	944	0.52		
Bahamas	383	3,830	1,508	_	5,338	0.21	383	0.21		
Barbados	269	2,690	1,093	_	3,783	0.15	269	0.15		
Belgium	287	2,870	732	_	3,602	0.14	287	0.16		
Belize	142	1,420	268	_	1,688	0.07	142	0.08		
Bolivia	1,726	17,260	6,652	_	23,912	0.96	1,726	0.95		
Brazil	21,461	214,610	87,586	_	302,196	12.08	21,461	11.85		
Canada	5,527	55,270	33,242	_	88,512	3.54	5,527	3.05		
Chile	5,578	55,780	22,326	_	78,106	3.12	5,578	3.08		
China	9,331	93,310	56,690	_	150,000	6.00	9,331	5.15		
Colombia	5,578	55,780	21,577	_	77,357	3.09	5,578	3.08		
Costa Rica	835	8,350	3,226	_	11,576	0.46	835	0.46		
Croatia ⁽⁵⁾	17	170	113	_	283	0.01	17	0.01		
Denmark	1,132	11,320	378	_	11,698	0.47	1,132	0.63		
Dominican Republic	1,152	11,520	4,425	_	15,945	0.64	1,152	0.64		
Ecuador	1,160	11,600	4,476	_	16,076	0.64	1,160	0.64		
El Salvador	834	8,340	3,361	_	11,701	0.47	834	0.46		
Finland	1,078	10,780	4,240	_	15,020	0.60	1,078	0.60		
France	3,550	35,500	8,577	_	44,077	1.76	3,550	1.96		
Germany	2,016	20,160	4,214	_	24,374	0.97	2,016	1.11		
Guatemala	1,104	11,040	4,234	_	15,274	0.61	1,104	0.61		
Guyana	313	3,130	1,205	_	4,335	0.17	313	0.17		
Haiti	834	8,340	3,963	_	12,303	0.49	834	0.46		
Honduras	835	8,350	3,304	_	11,654	0.47	835	0.46		
Israel	447	4,470	1,708	_	6,178	0.25	447	0.25		
Italy	5,325	53,250	19,558	_	72,808	2.91	5,325	2.94		
Jamaica	627	6,270	1,287	_	7,557	0.30	627	0.35		
Japan	6,749	67,490	26,310	_	93,800	3.75	6,749	3.73		
Korea	8,294	82,940	50,283	_	133,223	5.33	8,294	4.58		
Mexico	13,750	137,500	52,793	_	190,293	7.61	13,750	7.59		
Netherlands	1,142	11,420	449	_	11,869	0.47	1,142	0.63		
Nicaragua	834	8,340	3,228	_	11,568	0.46	834	0.46		
Norway	1,077	10,770	4,228	_	14,998	0.60	1,077	0.59		
Panama	1,135	11,350	5,017	_	16,367	0.65	1,135	0.63		
Paraguay	868	8,680	3,355	_	12,035	0.48	868	0.48		
Peru	5,718	57,180	22,456	_	79,636	3.18	5,718	3.16		
Portugal	408	4,080	1,415	_	5,495	0.22	408	0.23		
Slovenia ⁽⁶⁾	10	100	73	_	173	0.01	10	0.01		
Spain	7,668	76,680	31,995	_	108,675	4.35	7,668	4.24		
Suriname	132	1,320	204	_	1,524	0.06	132	0.07		
Sweden	1,063	10,630	4,151		14,781	0.59	1,063	0.59		
Switzerland	2,457	24,570	8,569	_	33,139	1.33	2,457	1.36		
Trinidad and Tobago	826	8,260	4,061	_	12,321	0.49	826	0.46		
United Kingdom	346	3,460	2,145	_	5,605	0.49	346	0.46		
United States	26,817	268,170	66,728	_	334,898	13.39		14.81		
				_			26,817			
Uruguay Venezuela	2,287 5,535	22,870 55,350	8,809 7,568	_	31,679 62,918	1.27 2.52	2,287 5,535	1.26 3.06		
Total as of	0,035	00,000	1,300	<u></u>	02,910	2.02	5,535	3.00		
June 30, 2023	181,062	\$ 1,810,620	\$ 690,355	\$ <u> </u>	\$ 2,500,975	100	181,062	100		
Total as of December 31, 2022	182,441	\$ 1,824,410	\$ 719,418	\$ (120,133)	\$ 2,423,695		171,082			

⁽¹⁾ Includes Annex B shares for which income distributions (transfers) were made by IDB on behalf of its shareholders.
(2) Includes the amount in addition to par value for shares under GCI-II, partial payments in excess of full shares.
(3) Represents receivable from members under GCI-II.
(4) Data are rounded; detail may not add to total because of rounding.
(5) Croatia's voting power is 0.0094.
(6) Slovenia's voting power is 0.0055.

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

10. Fair Value Measurements

IDB Invest carries a portion of its financial instruments at fair value on a recurring basis and discloses fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value in accordance with US GAAP. The methodologies and key assumptions IDB Invest uses to estimate the fair values of its financial instruments are summarized below.

Projections of future cash flows and other assumptions and methodologies used in the determination of fair value are subjective, particularly when the measurement relies on unobservable market inputs. Minor changes in assumptions or methodologies may affect the fair value measurements.

Cash – The carrying amount reported in the balance sheets approximates fair value.

Investment securities – Fair values for money market funds and debt securities are based on either unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets or quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities or prices derived from alternative pricing models when these prices are not available from pricing vendors. These methodologies apply to certain investments in non-U.S. government obligations, agencies, supranationals and corporate bonds. Also included are commercial paper (CP) and certificates of deposit (CD) issued under large U.S. based CP or CD programs. For investments for which prices and other relevant information, generated by market transactions involving identical or comparable assets, are not available, the income approach is used, based on yield curves, bond or credit default swap spreads, and recovery rates based on collateral values as key inputs.

Development related debt investments – Loans and development related investments in debt securities for which a combination of observable and unobservable inputs is generally available, require the use of estimates and present value calculations of future cash flows. Fair values are estimated using recently executed transactions, market price quotations (where observable), and market observable credit default swap levels along with proprietary valuation models where such transactions and quotations are unobservable. The lack of objective pricing standards adds a greater degree of subjectivity and volatility to these derived or estimated fair values.

Any excess or deficit resulting from the difference between the carrying amounts of the development related debt investments carried at amortized cost and the fair value disclosed does not necessarily reflect the realizable values since IDB Invest generally holds investments to maturity with the aim of realizing their contractual cash flows.

Equity investments – In most cases, market prices are not available for equity investments, and alternate valuation techniques require a significant degree of judgment. IDB Invest intends to hold investments in LPs until the final liquidation of the underlying assets of the LPs in order to participate fully in the performance of the LP. IDB Invest does not have redemption rights in any of these investments. IDB Invest estimates that the underlying assets of the LPs generally may be liquidated over a period of ten years.

Equity investments are carried at fair value on a recurring basis if publicly traded in active markets, or if IDB Invest elects the FVO. For investments in LPs, IDB Invest utilizes the NAVs reported by the fund managers as the basis of the fair value measurement. These NAVs are derived from the fair values of the underlying investments and adjusted further by IDB Invest, as needed.

Derivative instruments – These include cross currency and interest rate swap contracts. Fair values are determined by obtaining the present value of estimated future cash flows using appropriate discount rates.

Borrowings – IDB Invest's borrowings are recorded at amortized cost or fair value. The fair value of IDB Invest's borrowings is estimated using traded prices, quoted market prices or discounted cash flow analyses based on IDB Invest's current borrowing rates for similar types of borrowing arrangements.

Other assets and liabilities – The carrying value of financial instruments included in Receivables and other assets, and Payables and other liabilities approximates fair value due to their liquid or short-term nature. Payables and other liabilities includes guarantees issued and measured at fair value.

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Fair value of financial instruments

The following table presents the carrying values and estimated fair values of IDB Invest's financial instrument assets/(liabilities) and their classification within the fair value hierarchy in accordance with ASC 820.

			June 30, 2023		
Expressed in US\$ thousands	Carrying amount	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Fair value
Investment securities	umount				Tan value
Corporate securities	\$ 1,561,145	\$ —	\$ 1,561,145	\$ —	\$ 1,561,145
Money market funds	791,672	_	791,672	_	791,672
Agency securities	553,457	_	553,457	_	553,457
Government securities	469,379	169,506	299,873	_	469,379
Supranational securities	326,929	_	326,929	_	326,929
•	3,702,582	169,506	3,533,076		3,702,582
Loans	, ,	,	, ,		, ,
Amortized cost	5,369,821	_	_	4,869,333	4,869,333
Fair value	333,985	_	_	333,985	333,985
	5,703,806	_		5,203,318	5,203,318
Debt securities	, ,			, ,	, ,
Amortized cost	156,420	_	_	150,010	150,010
Fair value	1,002,821	_	_	1,002,821	1,002,821
NAV ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	35,657				35,657
	1,194,898	_		1,152,831	1,188,488
Equity investments					
Fair value	91,434	931	_	90,503	91,434
NAV ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	180,082				180,082
	271,516	931		90,503	271,516
Derivative assets					
Cross currency swaps	62,287	_	62,287	_	62,287
Interest rate swaps	127,168	_	127,168	_	127,168
·	189,455	_	189,455	_	189,455
Borrowings					
Amortized cost	(2,004,487)	_	(1,594,654)	(280,129)	(1,874,783)
Fair value	(5,434,121)	—	(5,434,121)	_	(5,434,121)
	(7,438,608)		(7,028,775)	(280,129)	(7,308,904)
Derivative liabilities			,	,	
Cross currency swaps	(186,025)	_	(186,025)	_	(186,025)
Interest rate swaps	(220,213)	_	(220,213)	_	(220,213)
	(406,238)		(406,238)		(406,238)
Payables and other liabilities					
Guarantees measured at fair value	1,293	_	_	1,293	1,293
Undisbursed commitments measured at	(0.00)			(0.5=)	(00= <u>\</u>
fair value	(267)		_	(267)	(267)
Other liability measured at fair value	(1,904)			(1,904)	(1,904)
	\$ (878)	\$ —	\$ <u> </u>	\$ (878)	\$ (878)

⁽¹⁾ In accordance with ASC 820, investments recorded using NAV as a practical expedient for fair value have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to reconcile to the amounts presented in the balance sheets. (2) As of June 30, 2023, the maximum undisbursed commitments subject to capital calls for these investments were \$124.0 million.

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

				D	ece	ember 31, 20	22			
Expressed in US\$ thousands		Carrying amount		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3	-	air value
Investment securities		amount	_	LCVCI I	_	LCVC! Z	_	LCVCIO	<u> </u>	un value
Corporate securities	\$	926,282	\$	_	\$	926,282	\$	_	\$	926,282
Money market funds	•	927,710	•	_	•	927,710	•	_	•	927,710
Agency securities		366,825		_		366,825		_		366,825
Government securities		137,578		_		137,578		_		137,578
Supranational securities		169,878		_		169,878		_		169,878
		2,528,273	_		_	2,528,273	_		_	2,528,273
Loans		_,,				_,===,===				_,,
Amortized cost		4,967,509		_		_		4,569,835		4,569,835
Fair value		281,918		_		_		281,918		281,918
		5,249,427	_		_		_	4,851,753		4,851,753
Debt securities		0,2 .0, .2.						.,		.,00.,.00
Amortized cost		153,405		_		_		144,897		144,897
Fair value		735,051		_		_		735,051		735,051
NAV ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾		31,583						. 55,55		31,583
		920,039			_			879,948		911,531
Equity investments		0_0,000						0.0,0.0		0,00.
Fair value		98,858		1,024		_		97,834		98,858
NAV ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾		187,719		1,021				01,001		187,719
		286,577	_	1,024	_			97,834	_	286,577
Derivative assets		_00,0		.,0				0.,00.		_00,0
Cross currency swaps		37,841		_		37,841		_		37,841
Interest rate swaps		131,305				131,305				131,305
mercer are emaps		169,146	_		_	169,146	_			169,146
Borrowings		.00,0								,
Amortized cost		(1,908,504)		_		(1,538,639)		(271,540)		(1,810,179)
Fair value		(3,875,793)		_		(3,875,793)		(=: :,o:o) —		(3,875,793)
		(5,784,297)	_		_	(5,414,432)	_	(271,540)		(5,685,972)
Derivative liabilities		(=,:=:,==:,				(=, = = =, ===,		(=: :,:::)		(-,,
Cross currency swaps		(159,575)				(159,575)		_		(159,575)
Interest rate swaps		(203,290)				(203,290)		_		(203,290)
		(362,865)	_		_	(362,865)	_		_	(362,865)
Payables and other liabilities		, , , , , , , , ,				, , , , , , , , , ,				, , , /
Guarantees measured at fair value		459		_		_		459		459
Undisbursed commitments measured at										
fair value		(267)		_		_		(267)		(267)
Other liability measured at fair value		(671)		_		_		(671)		(671)
	\$	(479)	\$	_	\$	_	\$	(479)	\$	(479)

⁽¹⁾ In accordance with ASC 820, investments recorded using NAV as a practical expedient for fair value have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to reconcile to the amounts presented in the balance sheets. (2) As of December 31, 2022, the maximum undisbursed commitments subject to capital calls for these investments were \$81.0 million.

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

The following tables present changes in carrying value of IDB Invest's Level 3 financial instrument assets/ (liabilities) that are carried at fair value as follows (US\$ thousands):

Six months	ended .	June 30, 2023
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	 ance as of uary 1, 2023	(l inc	et gains/ losses) cluded in ncome	D	isbursements, purchases, sales, settlements and other	Balance as of June 30, 2023	Net unrealized gains/ (losses) included in earnings related to assets/liabilities held at June 30, 2023
Loans	\$ 281,918	\$	72	\$	51,995	\$ 333,985	\$ 59
Debt securities	735,051		27,803		239,967	1,002,821	23,460
Equity investments	97,834		(8,313)		982	90,503	(8,328)
Total assets at fair value	1,114,803		19,562		292,944	1,427,309	15,191
Guarantees measured at fair value	459		834		_	1,293	834
Undisbursed commitments measured at fair value	(267)		_		_	(267)	_
Other liability measured at fair value	(671)		(685)		(548)	(1,904)	(685)
Total liabilities at fair value	\$ (479)	\$	149	\$	(548)	\$ (878)	\$ 149

Year ended December 31, 2022	Year	ended	December	31.	2022
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	_	alance as of nuary 1, 2022	ing	et gains/ losses) cluded in income	D	isbursements, purchases, sales, settlements and other	D	Balance as of December 31, 2022	(lo ea ass	t unrealized gains/ sses) included in arnings related to sets/liabilities held December 31, 2022
Loans	\$	144,422	\$	289	\$	137,207	\$	281,918	\$	289
Debt securities		405,866		(46,724)		375,909		735,051		(52,306)
Equity investments		114,242		(16,894)		486		97,834		(17,588)
Total assets at fair value		664,530		(63,329)		513,602		1,114,803		(69,605)
Guarantees measured at fair value		1,151		(692)		_		459		(692)
Undisbursed commitments measured at fair value		1,686		(1,953)		_		(267)		(1,953)
Other liability measured at fair value		_		(23)		(648)		(671)		(23)
Total liabilities at fair value	\$	2,837	\$	(2,668)	\$	(648)	\$	(479)	\$	(2,668)

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Six months ended June 30, 2022 Net unrealized gains/ (losses) included in Disbursements. Net gains/ purchases, earnings related to assets/liabilities held (losses) sales, Balance as of included in settlements Balance as of January 1, 2022 income and other June 30, 2022 at June 30, 2022 \$ (1,725) \$ 21,081 \$ 163,778 \$ (1,725)\$ 144,422 Loans Debt securities 405,866 264,046 639,504 (30,408)(32,300)Equity investments 114,242 (10,083)1,109 105,268 (10,083)Total assets at fair 664,530 (42,216)286,236 908,550 (44,108)value Guarantees measured at fair value 1,151 (337)814 (337)Undisbursed commitments measured at fair value 1,686 (4,725)(3,039)(4,725)Other liability measured at fair value 184 (184)184 Total liabilities at fair

The following tables present gross purchases, sales, issuances and settlements related to the changes in the carrying value of IDB Invest's Level 3 financial instruments that are carried at fair value (US\$ thousands):

(184) \$

(2,225) \$

(4,878)

(4,878) \$

2,837

value

\$

	Six months ended June 30, 2023									
	sbursements/ Purchases	R	Repayments/ Sales		Issuances	Se	ettlements and others		Net	
Loans	\$ 53,645	\$	(2,459)	\$	_	\$	809	\$	51,995	
Debt securities	257,611		(17,633)		_		(11)		239,967	
Equity investments	1,019		(37)		_		_		982	
Total assets at fair value	\$ 312,275	\$	(20,129)	\$	_	\$	798	\$	292,944	
Guarantees measured at fair value	_		_		_		_		_	
Undisbursed commitments measured at fair value	_		_		_		_		_	
Other liability measured at fair value	_		_		_		(548)		(548)	
Total liabilities at fair value	\$ _	\$	_	\$	_	\$	(548)	\$	(548)	

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Six months ended June 30, 2022

	Di	sbursements/ Purchases	F	Repayments/ Sales	Issuances	Se	ttlements and others	Net
Loans	\$	26,227	\$	(5,237)	\$ _	\$	91	\$ 21,081
Debt securities		275,353		(11,307)	_		_	264,046
Equity investments		1,109		_	_			1,109
Total assets at fair value	\$	302,689	\$	(16,544)	\$ 	\$	91	\$ 286,236
Guarantees measured at fair value		_		_	_		_	_
Undisbursed commitments measured at fair value		_		_	_		_	_
Other liability measured at fair value		_		_	(184)		_	(184)
Total liabilities at fair value	\$		\$		\$ (184)	\$		\$ (184)

The following tables present the valuation techniques and significant unobservable inputs for development related investment assets/(liabilities) classified as Level 3 as of June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022 (US\$ thousands):

June 30, 2023

			oune 30, 2023									
	Fair value		Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Range	Weighted average (2)						
Loans	\$	302,029	Discounted cash flows	Discount rate	7.6%-19.5%	10.4%						
		31,956	Recent transaction price	Transaction price								
		333,985										
Debt securities		878,934	Discounted cash flows	Discount rate	3.0%-16.9%	8.2%						
		123,880	Recent transaction price	Transaction price								
	_	7	Others									
		1,002,821										
Equity investments		1,653	Recent transaction price	Transaction price								
		88,850	Discounted cash flows ⁽¹⁾	Discount rate	15.5%-19.5%	16.7%						
			Relative Valuation (1)	EV/EBITDA	7.3x-10.5x	9.2x						
			Relative Valuation ⁽¹⁾	EV/Revenues	1.0x-5.9x	2.7x						
		90,503										
Payables and other liabilities		(878)	Others									
		(878)										
Total	\$	1,426,431										

⁽¹⁾ Equity investments of \$88,850 thousand utilizes multiple valuation techniques, including Discounted Cash Flows and Relative Valuation. (2) Calculated using the product of the input multiplied by the fair values of the instruments.

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

		De	ecember 31, 2022		
	Fair value	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Range	Weighted average (2)
Loans	\$ 255,918	Discounted cash flows	Discount rate	6.9%-17.5%	9.6%
	26,000	Recent transaction price	Transaction price		
	281,918				
Debt securities	692,608	Discounted cash flows	Discount rate	3.0%-17.0%	9.2%
	42,436	Recent transaction price	Transaction price		
	7	Others			
	735,051				
Equity investments	12,867	Recent transaction price	Transaction price		
	84,967	Discounted cash flows (1)	Discount rate	16.0%-18.3%	17.6%
		Relative valuation (1)	EV/EBITDA	7.5x-12.0x	10.7x
		Relative valuation (1)	EV/Revenues	1.0x-12.8x	6.0x
	97,834				
Payables and other liabilities	(479)	Others			
	(479)				
Total	\$ 1,114,324				

⁽¹⁾ Equity investments of \$84,967 thousand utilizes multiple valuation techniques, including Discounted Cash Flows and Relative Valuation. (2) Calculated using the product of the input multiplied by the fair values of the instruments.

There were no transfers between levels during the six months ended June 30, 2023 nor June 30, 2022.

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

11. Non-trading portfolios

IDB Invest's non-trading portfolio includes development related debt investments and borrowings measured at fair value under the FVO as well as the related derivative instruments at fair value. Net gains and losses from changes in fair value on the non-trading portfolios and foreign exchange transactions are as follows (US\$ thousands):

	;	Six months e	nded	June 30
		2023		2022
Changes in fair value				
Development related debt investments	\$	(3,628)	\$	(38,637)
Borrowings		(21,933)		128,099
Derivatives				
Unrealized gain/(loss) on swaps (1)		(23,064)		(104,696)
Gain/(loss) from changes in fair value, net		(48,625)		(15,234)
Foreign exchange transactions				
Development related debt investments		91,899		8,007
Borrowings		(71,514)		12,915
Other assets/liabilities		(905)		(87)
Gain/(loss) from foreign exchange transactions, net		19,480		20,835
Swap transactions				
Realized gain/(loss) on swaps ⁽¹⁾		(44,618)		8,819
Gain/(loss) from changes in fair value and foreign exchange transactions, net	\$	(73,763)	\$	14,420

⁽¹⁾ Includes realized swap interest income/(expense), fee income/(expense), termination gain/(loss) and foreign exchange gain/(loss) on cross currency swaps, net.

Changes in fair value due to market risk, and all fair value changes on derivatives, are reported in the income statements whereas changes in the fair value of borrowings resulting from changes in IDB Invest's own credit risk spread are recorded through Other comprehensive income.

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

12. Contingencies and Leases

In the normal course of business, IDB Invest is from time to time named as a defendant or codefendant in legal actions in different jurisdictions. Although there can be no assurances, based on the information available, IDB Invest's management does not believe the outcome of any of the existing legal actions will have a material adverse effect on IDB Invest's financial position, results of operations, or cash flows.

The impact of the Russian war on Ukraine has disrupted economic markets and created significant volatility. The operational and financial performance of the companies IDB Invest finances depends on future developments, including the length and severity of the Russian war on Ukraine, that cannot be reasonably estimated at this point in time and continue to evolve. IDB Invest has capital buffers in place to absorb additional stress and credit rating downgrades. Management continues to monitor the developments and to actively manage risks associated with its various portfolios within existing financial policies and limits.

Office Space Leases

IDB Invest has entered into office space leases with the IDB at its headquarters and in its Regional Developing Member Countries that are accounted for as either short-term leases or operating leases. The current lease agreement with the IDB at headquarters expires in 2030. The remaining current lease agreements with the IDB in the Regional Developing Member Countries are generally renewed annually. The lease agreements in Colombia and Panama include renewal options all of which IDB Invest is reasonably certain to exercise for the duration established in the contract. These renewal options extend the lease term for Colombia and Panama to 2024 and 2029, respectively,

Refer to Notes 5 and 8 for additional information related to IDB Invest's operating lease right-of-use assets and operating lease liabilities outstanding as of June 30, 2023 and 2022.

The following table details the lease expenses and quantitative disclosure requirements (US\$ thousands):

	Six months ended June 30			
		2023		2022
Operating leases				
Operating lease expense	\$	2,814	\$	2,727
Total lease expense	\$	2,814	\$	2,727
Supplemental disclosure:				
Weighted average of lease terms (years)		7.4		8.4
Weighted average discount rate	1.8 %			1.8 %

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Discount rate is determined as IDB Invest's incremental borrowing rate under the IDB multi-currency facility.

Maturity analysis of operating lease liabilities with the IDB are as follows (US\$ thousands):

Estimated undiscounted cash flows	Jun	June 30, 2023		
2023	\$	2,662		
2024		5,237		
2025		5,026		
2026		4,985		
2027		4,990		
2028 - 2030		14,800		
Total operating leases	\$	37,700		
Discount		(2,326)		
Operating lease liability	\$	35,374		

13. Related Party Transactions

IDB Invest provides certain services to the IDB and the IDB provides certain services to IDB Invest pursuant to SLAs, which outline the duration, scope of work, roles and responsibilities, remuneration, and performance metrics of each institution. The services performed under the SLAs are further described below. IDB Invest also has related party relationships with trust funds it administers or IDB administers as described below and has entered into office space leases with the IDB as described in Note 12.

Private Sector Operations

Following the IDB Group private sector and non-sovereign guaranteed reorganization, all new private sector activities are originated by IDB Invest including co-financing arrangements by IDB Invest and the IDB. In co-financing arrangements, IDB Invest and the IDB have separate legal and economic interests in a financing transaction, which may be subject to certain minimum amounts as agreed between IDB Invest and the IDB.

IDB Invest earns revenue from an annual renewable SLA under which IDB Invest provides loan origination, credit risk evaluation and monitoring, and certain loan administration services for the IDB related to its private sector operations including operations that are co-financed by IDB Invest and IDB. IDB Invest also provides certain advisory services to the IDB Group. These amounts are included in Service fees from related parties in the income statements.

Management of External Funds

IDB Invest administers on behalf of other related party entities, which include donors and member countries, funds restricted for specific uses that include the co-financing of certain projects, technical studies for borrowers, project-related studies, and research and training programs. These funds are held in trust by IDB Invest and are not commingled with IDB Invest's funds, nor are they included in the assets of IDB Invest. IDB Invest receives a management fee that is generally a percentage of the funds received. These fees are included in Service fees from related parties in the income statements.

Notes to Condensed Interim Financial Statements (Unaudited)

Access to IDB Administered Funds

In addition to the aforementioned funds, IDB Invest provides certain services for trust funds administered by the IDB on behalf of the trust fund donors (the Trust Funds). IDB Invest receives an allocation of the IDB's related Trust Fund fees. Such fees are intended to cover internal and external costs associated with administering the private sector activities for the Trust Funds and related operations over the expected lives of the Trust Funds and the underlying operations. Costs expected to be incurred approximate the allocable fee. The Trust Fund organizational documents provide for either the payment of a lump sum or scheduled payments. The timing of the payments may not correspond to the incurrence of the related costs. IDB Invest also provides certain technical assistance activities for private sector operations on behalf of donor trust funds that are directly funded by IDB Trust Funds. These arrangements are recognized on a cost reimbursement basis and presented gross in Service fees from related parties and Administrative expenses in the income statements.

For the six months ended June 30, 2023, IDB Invest received \$3.5 million for these services (\$3.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022). As of June 30, 2023, IDB Invest has recorded deferred revenue of \$19.4 million related to these services (\$17.1 million as of December 31, 2022), which will be recognized as revenue as services are provided. Deferred revenue is presented as a component of Payables and other liabilities in the balance sheets.

Revenue from related party transactions are as follows (US\$ thousands):

	Six months ended June 30			
		2023		2022
SLA revenue	\$	14,231	\$	33,324
Management of external funds revenue		847		917
IDB administered funds revenue		1,402		1,109
Total	\$	16,480	\$	35,350

SLA Expenses

IDB Invest purchases various general and administrative services from the IDB under a series of annual renewable SLAs. For the six months ended June 30, 2023, IDB Invest incurred expenses of \$9.1 million SLA services provided by the IDB (\$8.0 million for the six months ended June 30, 2022), which are included in Administrative expenses in the income statements. Payables related to these SLA expenses are included in the total Due to IDB, net of \$25.7 million as of June 30, 2023 (\$10.2 million as of December 31, 2022). Refer to Note 8 for additional details.

Other Transactions with Related Parties

IDB Invest has a multi-currency credit facility with the IDB up to \$300.0 million at the rate in accordance with the IDB's lending rate policy. The tenor of borrowings under this facility shall not exceed twenty years from the disbursement date. This facility permits IDB Invest to supplement resources in local currencies to support its development related investment portfolio through December 31, 2033. As of June 30, 2023, IDB Invest's total drawdowns from the IDB multi-currency credit facility were \$210.3 million and \$89.7 million remain undrawn (\$209.7 million total drawdowns and \$90.3 million undrawn as of December 31, 2022). Refer to Note 6 for additional details.

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14. Pension Plans and Postretirement Benefit Plan

Both the IDB and IDB Invest are sponsors of the Pension Plans and PRBP and each employer presents its respective share of these plans using a December 31 measurement date.

All employer contributions are made in cash during the fourth quarter of the year. As of June 30, 2023, the estimate of contributions expected to be paid for 2023 are \$9.4 million to the Pension Plans, and \$6.5 million to the PRBP, the same amounts disclosed in the December 31, 2022 financial statements. Contributions for 2022 were \$8.8 million to the Pension Plans and \$5.1 million to the PRBP.

Net periodic benefit costs are included in Other expenses in the income statements. The following table summarizes the net periodic benefit costs associated with the Pension Plans and the PRPB for the six months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 (US\$ thousands):

	Six months ended June 30					
	Pension Plans		lans	PR	ВР	
		2023	2022	2023	2022	
Service cost (1)	\$	6,676 \$	13,399	\$ 2,618	\$ 4,591	
Interest cost (3)		7,275	5,940	3,122	2,798	
Expected return on plan assets (2)(3)		(9,480)	(6,527)	(5,928)	(4,099)	
Amortization of: (3)						
Net actuarial (gain)/loss		(2,111)	2,882	(1,518)	839	
Prior service (credit)/cost		_	_	(183)	(219)	
Net periodic benefit cost	\$	2.360 \$	15.694	\$ (1.889)	\$ 3.910	

⁽¹⁾ Included in Administrative expenses.

15. Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated subsequent events through August 7, 2023, which is the date the financial statements were issued. Management determined that there were no subsequent events that require disclosure under ASC Topic 855, *Subsequent Events*.

⁽²⁾ The expected return on plan assets is 6.50% in 2023 and 5.00% in 2022.

⁽³⁾ Included in Other components of pension benefit costs, net.